

Extraction of Liquid Fuels and Chemicals from Terrestrial Higher Plants. Part I. Yields from a Survey of 614 Western United States Plant Taxa

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ABSTRACT

In an effort to identify higher plants which may be useful as alternative new sources of fuels or chemical feedstocks, 832 plants representing 614 taxa from the arid and semi-arid regions of the western United States were collected and analyzed for their yields of nonpolar (hexane-extractable) and polar (methanol-extractable) constituents. Taxa with yields of up to 16.4% (dry weight) of nonpolar extractables (i.e. Chrysothamnus paniculatus, Parthenium argentatum) and up to 43.3% (dry weight) of polar extractables (i.e. Rhus trilobata, Stillingia sylvatica) were identified. A complete list of all of the taxa surveyed, with yields, is included so that low-yielding taxa can be eliminated from subsequent surveys and further consideration.

Key words: solvent extraction, herbaceous plants, energy, biomass, fuels.

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INTRODUCTION

The several shortages of liquid fuels since the Arab oil embargo of 1973 have spurred a search for alternative sources of hydrocarbons from plants.¹⁻²⁵ Considerable research efforts have recently been directed towards investigating the suitability of whole-plant hydrocarbon-like extracts from resinous and latex-bearing herbaceous plants as alternative bio-renewable sources of fuels and chemical feedstocks. Research efforts in this area have been the subject of a recent review.²⁶ In this paper we report on the yields of nonpolar (hexane-extractable) and polar (methanol-extractable) constituents from 832 vascular plants from the western United States, representing 614 distinct taxa in 269 genera from 66 plant families (see Table 1 and Appendix). The detailed chemical characterization of the highest-yielding taxa will be presented elsewhere.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Plant collection

Herbaceous plants representing the flora from central Kansas west to the Sierra Nevada mountains and from Mexico to Canada (see Fig. 1) were collected and analyzed between 1981 and 1984. The following taxonomists and plant collectors collaborated in this project: Dr Robert P. Adams, Mr G. Michael Alder, Ms Kathleen J. Brown, and Ms Susan M. White, NPI-Plant Resources Institute, Salt Lake City, Utah (Great Basin collections); Dr W. Dennis Clark and Mr Marc A. Baker, Department of Botany and Microbiology, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona (Mojave-Sonoran Desert collections); Dr Amy Jean Gilmartin, Ms Joy D. Mastrogiovanni, and Ms Karen S. Simmons, Department of Botany, Marion Ownbey Herbarium, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington (Columbia Plateau collections); Dr Walter A. Kelley, Department of Biological Sciences, Mesa College, Grand Junction, Colorado (Colorado Plateau collections); Mr Elmer Kingsford, Logan, Utah; Dr John La Duke, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, North Dakota (Northern Great Plains collections); Dr A. Michael Powell, Department of Biology, Sul Ross State University, Alpine, Texas (Chihuahuan Desert collections); and Prof. Richard G. Walter, Department of Botany and Plant Pathology, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado (Central Great Plains collections).

In plant collections, preference was given to perennial, weedy, aggressive species, and to those taxa showing some evidence of accumulation

TABLE 1
 Average Yields of Nonpolar (Hexane-Extractable) and Polar (Methanol-Extractable) Plant Constituents, Average Total Yields, and Inter-correlation Between Nonpolar and Polar Extract Yields by Family

| Family (no. genera/no. taxa) | Number of accessions, N | Average hexane % \pm SD | Average MeOH % \pm SD | Average total % | Hexane-MeOH% correlation coefficient, r |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---|
| Agavaceae (3/4) | 4 | 3.52 \pm 1.78 | 22.81 \pm 3.68 | 26.33 | — ^a |
| Amaranthaceae (2/6) | 7 | 1.43 \pm 0.30 | 15.25 \pm 6.50 | 16.68 | -0.23 (NS) ^b |
| Anacardiaceae (1/7) | 11 | 4.52 \pm 1.98 | 29.74 \pm 5.95 | 34.26 | 0.05 (NS) |
| Apiaceae (Umbelliferae) (4/6) | 7 | 2.98 \pm 1.60 | 20.83 \pm 5.47 | 23.81 | 0.69 (NS) |
| Apocynaceae (1/2) | 2 | 5.76 \pm 0.74 | 21.46 \pm 3.80 | 27.22 | — |
| Asclepiadaceae (2/18) | 24 | 4.97 \pm 2.11 | 18.50 \pm 4.30 | 23.47 | -0.21 (NS) |
| Asteraceae (Compositae) (82/237) | 349 | 4.49 \pm 2.81 | 17.44 \pm 4.92 | 21.93 | -0.02 (NS) |
| Berberidaceae (1/2) | 2 | 1.98 \pm 0.64 | 22.30 \pm 3.80 | 24.28 | — |
| Bignoniaceae (2/2) | 4 | 3.55 \pm 0.82 | 28.88 \pm 2.03 | 32.43 | — |
| Boraginaceae (4/7) | 7 | 2.51 \pm 1.22 | 12.70 \pm 2.82 | 15.21 | 0.21 (NS) |
| Brassicaceae (Cruciferae) (12/15) | 21 | 2.15 \pm 1.05 | 17.78 \pm 5.37 | 19.93 | 0.28 (NS) |
| Buxaceae (Simmmondsiaceae) (1/1) | 1 | 2.99 | 18.98 | 21.97 | — |
| Capparidaceae (4/7) | 10 | 2.93 \pm 1.45 | 18.82 \pm 4.37 | 21.75 | -0.31 (NS) |
| Caprifoliaceae (2/2) | 2 | 3.85 \pm 3.41 | 18.59 \pm 5.02 | 22.44 | — |
| Caryophyllaceae (2/3) | 4 | 2.40 \pm 0.48 | 24.75 \pm 9.84 | 27.15 | — |
| Celastraceae (1/1) | 2 | 10.54 \pm 0.18 | 18.94 \pm 0.50 | 29.48 | — |
| Chenopodiaceae (9/16) | 26 | 1.78 \pm 0.48 | 18.39 \pm 5.91 | 20.17 | 0.33 (NS) |
| Cistaceae (1/1) | 1 | 1.99 | 18.12 | 20.11 | — |
| Clusiaceae (Hypericaceae) (1/1) | 5 | 5.78 \pm 2.79 | 22.42 \pm 4.18 | 28.20 | — |
| Convolvulaceae (2/2) | 2 | 3.16 \pm 1.70 | 22.36 \pm 11.87 | 25.52 | — |
| Cucurbitaceae (2/2) | 3 | 2.22 \pm 0.71 | 19.51 \pm 2.89 | 21.73 | — |
| Dipsacaceae (1/1) | 1 | 1.52 | 18.11 | 19.63 | — |
| Ebenaceae (1/1) | 1 | 4.28 | 23.55 | 27.83 | — |

(continued)

TABLE 1—*contd.*

| Family (no. genera/no. taxa) | Number of accessions, N | Average hexane % ± SD | Average MeOH % ± SD | Average total % | Hexane-MeOH% correlation coefficient, r |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| Elaeagnaceae (2/3) | 3 | 3.38 ± 1.71 | 20.79 ± 5.63 | 24.17 | — |
| Ephedraceae (1/2) | 2 | 1.66 ± 0.33 | 19.76 ± 4.05 | 21.42 | — |
| Ericaceae (2/5) | 8 | 4.50 ± 1.60 | 31.70 ± 2.38 | 36.20 | 0.06 (NS) |
| Euphorbiaceae (8/18) | 26 | 5.03 ± 2.74 | 19.49 ± 8.40 | 24.52 | -0.19 (NS) |
| Fabaceae (Leguminosae) (19/38) | 44 | 2.65 ± 1.49 | 18.73 ± 4.57 | 21.38 | -0.17 (NS) |
| Fagaceae (1/4) | 4 | 2.19 ± 1.02 | 19.18 ± 1.57 | 21.37 | — |
| Fouquieriaceae (1/1) | 1 | 7.41 | 14.78 | 22.19 | — |
| Garryaceae (1/1) | 2 | 4.76 ± 0.72 | 23.00 ± 0.60 | 27.76 | — |
| Geraniaceae (2/7) | 10 | 2.18 ± 0.88 | 26.55 ± 6.33 | 28.73 | 0.52 (NS) |
| Hydrophyllaceae (4/6) | 9 | 3.51 ± 1.33 | 21.36 ± 6.81 | 24.87 | 0.58 (NS) |
| Juglandaceae (1/1) | 1 | 5.16 | 22.41 | 27.57 | — |
| Krameriaceae (1/1) | 1 | 1.29 | 15.59 | 16.88 | — |
| Lamiaceae (Labiatae) (8/12) | 14 | 3.49 ± 1.30 | 17.09 ± 5.16 | 20.58 | 0.01 (NS) |
| Liliaceae (1/1) | 1 | 1.86 | 21.08 | 22.94 | — |
| Loasaceae (3/15) | 20 | 2.29 ± 1.81 | 20.34 ± 5.34 | 22.63 | -0.23 (NS) |
| Loganiaceae (1/2) | 2 | 2.34 ± 0.52 | 21.28 ± 0.67 | 23.62 | — |
| Malvaceae (2/5) | 5 | 1.76 ± 0.80 | 13.84 ± 3.11 | 15.60 | — |
| Martyniaceae (1/2) | 2 | 6.24 ± 3.15 | 18.56 ± 5.42 | 24.80 | — |
| Moraceae (Cannabinaceae) (1/1) | 1 | 2.83 | 15.63 | 18.46 | — |
| Nyctaginaceae (3/6) | 10 | 2.01 ± 0.67 | 18.05 ± 4.22 | 20.06 | 0.52 (NS) |
| Oleaceae (2/2) | 2 | 1.79 ± 0.27 | 27.60 ± 1.62 | 29.39 | — |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-------------|--------------|-------|
| Onagraceae (4/5) | 5 | 2.39 ± 0.48 | 17.98 ± 6.18 | — |
| Papaveraceae (2/5) | 6 | 2.35 ± 0.42 | 19.41 ± 3.78 | 21.76 |
| Poaceae (Gramineae) (1/1) | 1 | 2.77 | 12.98 | 15.75 |
| Polemoniaceae (3/6) | 6 | 2.17 ± 1.05 | 23.29 ± 2.36 | 25.46 |
| Polygonaceae (3/21) | 24 | 1.43 ± 0.43 | 20.05 ± 4.40 | 21.48 |
| Ranunculaceae (2/3) | 4 | 2.22 ± 0.38 | 23.15 ± 3.09 | 25.37 |
| Rhamnaceae (3/4) | 5 | 3.12 ± 1.54 | 21.47 ± 7.37 | 24.59 |
| Rosaceae (13/18) | 31 | 2.80 ± 0.99 | 19.81 ± 5.42 | 22.61 |
| Rubiaceae (1/1) | 1 | 2.20 | 19.79 | 21.99 |
| Rutaceae (1/1) | 1 | 6.23 | 21.21 | 27.44 |
| Salicaceae (1/1) | 1 | 1.76 | 12.98 | 14.74 |
| Santalaceae (1/1) | 1 | 3.33 | 25.23 | 28.56 |
| Sapindaceae (2/2) | 2 | 3.55 ± 2.63 | 20.49 ± 1.10 | 24.04 |
| Saururaceae (1/1) | 2 | 2.51 ± 0.42 | 31.58 ± 0.86 | 34.09 |
| Saxifragaceae (3/8) | 9 | 2.86 ± 1.39 | 20.04 ± 4.90 | 22.90 |
| Scrophulariaceae (7/36) | 40 | 1.44 ± 0.76 | 25.06 ± 5.40 | 26.50 |
| Solanaceae (5/10) | 15 | 3.42 ± 2.09 | 18.54 ± 3.42 | 21.96 |
| Tamaricaceae (1/3) | 3 | 1.86 ± 0.40 | 15.80 ± 1.43 | 17.66 |
| Urticaceae (1/1) | 1 | 5.77 | 10.87 | 16.64 |
| Verbenaceae (3/4) | 4 | 1.73 ± 0.65 | 15.30 ± 6.12 | 17.03 |
| Vitaceae (1/1) | 1 | 2.31 | 14.99 | 17.30 |
| Zygophyllaceae (4/4) | 5 | 3.21 ± 1.62 | 21.61 ± 5.83 | 24.82 |
| Totals: (269/614) | | | 832 | |

^a Sample size too small to derive a meaningful correlation ($N \leq 5$).

^b NS = not significantly different from zero at the 5% level ($P = 0.05$).

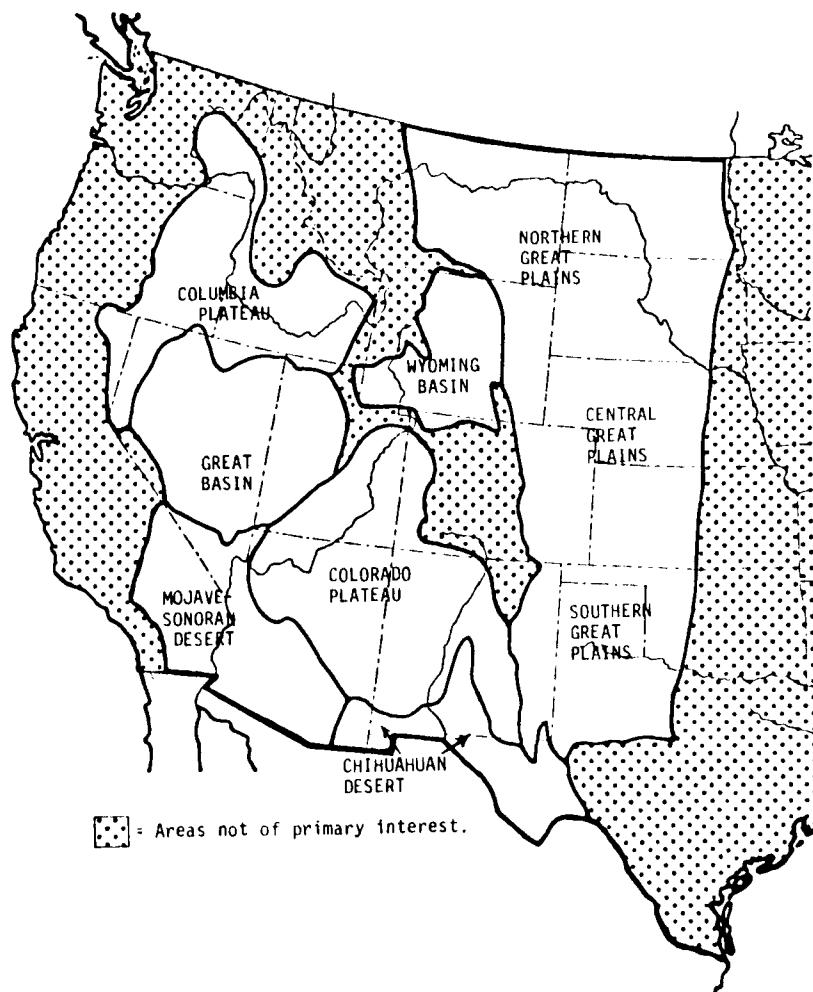


Fig. 1. The major vegetational/geographical regions of the western USA where plants were collected for this survey. Stippled areas were generally outside the scope of this study.

of potentially useful products such as gums, oils, resins, tars, and waxes. Grasses (Poaceae, Gramineae) were given a low priority for collection and screening because this family has been shown to be generally low in yields of extractable compounds of interest.²⁷ Plants from the forested Rocky Mountains and trees were generally excluded from this survey (see Fig. 1) because they were considered as being beyond the scope of this project. Some shrubs and herbaceous subshrubs such as *Artemisia*,

Chrysothamnus, *Gutierrezia*, and *Atriplex* species were included in this study because of the potential of small woody (and obscurely woody) plants in arid regions such as the Great Basin.

Mounted voucher specimens were prepared for each collection and have been deposited at the USDA, ARS, Northern Regional Research Center, Peoria, Illinois. Plant taxonomic nomenclature and synonymy followed the work of Kartesz and Kartesz.²⁸ Additional taxonomic information was obtained from the works of Kearney *et al.*,²⁹ Correll and Johnston,³⁰ Munz and Keck,³¹ Hitchcock and Cronquist,³² and Arnow *et al.*³³

Extraction procedures

The methods used generally followed those of Adams and McChesney.²¹ Whole aerial (above ground) plant material was dried for 48 h at 70°C. The plant material was then ground in a Wiley® mill to pass a 2 mm mesh screen.

A plug of glass wool was placed in a Whatman paper thimble (33 mm × 94 mm) and both were oven-dried for 48 h at 100°C. To prevent rehydration before pre-weighing, the thimble and glass wool plug were then placed in a desiccator and allowed to cool for at least 4 h.

Disposable 16 oz aluminum pans (Kaiser, no. 1016) were used for evaporation of the solvents from each extraction, but these were found to contain a volatile coating that would contribute a source of error. Therefore, the aluminum pans were pre-baked at 100°C for 24 h, placed in a desiccator, allowed to cool for at least 4 h, and then pre-weighed.

The dry, ground plant material (15–20 g) was placed in a pre-weighed thimble, secured with the corresponding glass wool plug, and tared. The plant material in the thimble was then extracted sequentially, first with hexane for 20 h in a Soxhlet extractor (followed by oven-drying for 4 h at 100°C to remove traces of hexane from the extracted residue), and then with methanol for 20 h in the same extraction apparatus. The extracts were placed in the pre-weighed aluminum pans, and the solvents were evaporated off in an externally-vented oven. Hexane extracts were concentrated at 100°C for 24 h before weighing. Methanol extracts were concentrated at 100°C for 48 h and were then placed in a desiccator and permitted to cool for a minimum of 4 h before weighing. The extraction thimble, glass wool plug, and marc were oven-dried for 48 h at 100°C and placed in a desiccator for at least 4 h before final weighing for gravimetric determination of yields. Although some volatiles were lost in the drying procedures, these would also likely be lost in commercial harvesting and field drying preparation.^{14,24}

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results of the survey are shown in Table 1 and the Appendix. By far, the plant family most frequently encountered in this study was the Asteraceae (Compositae), accounting for nearly 42% of the total number of accessions and almost 39% of all of the taxa investigated. The next largest and most represented family (i.e., the Fabaceae or Leguminosae) accounted for only about 5% of the total number of accessions and 6% of the taxa examined in this survey (see Table 1).

Certain analyses of the same taxa from different regions or areas (independently collected by different collaborators) give some index to infra-specific variation (plus environmental variation). Note, for example, that five specimens of *Chrysanthus nauseosus* ssp. *consimilis* (Asteraceae) (plant nos. 3486, 3488, 3488-1, 3491, 3493), all of which were collected within two days, varied in their yields of hexane-extractables from 8·8% to 11·4% on a dry weight basis (the standard error of extraction was 0·14%). An additional collection of *C. nauseosus* ssp. *consimilis* (plant no. 4387) from Nevada the following year had a nonpolar extract yield of 12·3% (see Appendix). These differences could be due to habitat influences (environmental plasticity), to minor regional variation (i.e. genotypic differences/chemical races), or to a combination of both major factors (environment \times genetics). Significant differences in yields of hexane-extractables were also observed in four specimens of *Chrysanthus nauseosus* ssp. *hololeucus* (plant nos. 3483, 3487, 3490, 3492) collected at the same time in the same general vicinity, which varied from 6·2% to 9·7%. Variation among four collections of *Chrysanthus paniculatus* (plant nos. 3495, 3496, 3497, 3498) was even greater: these plants, collected across a regional transect on the same day, ranged in yield of nonpolar extractables from 7·0% to 16·4% (see Appendix). These values are comparable to those reported by McLaughlin and Hoffmann for yields of nonpolar 'biocrude'¹⁹ from *C. paniculatus* of 9·7% to 18·3%.¹⁸

The 15 taxa with the highest yields of hexane-extractables (i.e. over 10% of their dry weight) were *Chrysanthus paniculatus* (NV, 16·4%), *Parthenium argentatum* (TX, 15·4%), *Chrysanthus nauseosus* ssp. *consimilis* (NV, 13·2%), *Iva xanthifolia* (WA, 12·6%), *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* (TX, 12·4%), *Chrysanthus nauseosus* ssp. *graveolens* (CO, 11·9%), *Grindelia squarrosa* (WA, 11·7%), *G. squarrosa* var. *serrulata* (CO, 11·1%), *Mortonia sempervirens* (TX, 10·7%), *Gutierrezia sarothrae* (OR, 10·4%), *Asclepias linaria* (AZ, 10·4%), *Hypericum perforatum* (WA, 10·4%), *Grindelia nana* (WA, 10·4%), *G. acutifolia* (CO, 10·2%), and *G. squarrosa* var. *nuda* (NM, 10·2%) (Appendix). Eleven of these

taxa are in the Asteraceae (Compositae), with one each in the Asclepiadaceae, Celastraceae, Clusiaceae, and Euphorbiaceae. It is interesting to note that two of the highest-yielding species have already been used as commercial sources of industrial raw materials, i.e. the well known guayule plant (*Parthenium argentatum*), as a source of natural rubber,^{10,34,35} and candelilla (*Euphorbia antisyphilitica*), as a source of wax.^{10,34,36}

The results presented here concur with those of McLaughlin and Hoffmann¹⁸ in that species that are resinous tend to have the highest yields of nonpolar extractable compounds. In addition, the legumes (Fabaceae) were found to be low in nonpolar extractables, although *Psoralea tenuiflora* (CO, 8·9%) was a notable exception which might be worthy of further investigation. However, it is possible that a significant portion of the nonpolar extract of *P. tenuiflora* may consist of hexane-extractable phototoxic furanocoumarins (i.e. psoralens).^{37,38}

As reported previously,²¹ species of *Rhus* were found to give very large yields of polar material. The 18 taxa with the highest yields of methanol-extractables (i.e. over 32% of their dry weight) were *Stillingia sylvatica* (TX, 43·3%), *Rhus trilobata* (UT, 42·1%), *Senecio multilobatus* (NV, 37·6%), *Geranium viscosissimum* (WA, 37·3%), *Rhus ovata* (AZ, 36·2%), *Arctostaphylos patula* (CO, 35·3%), *Penstemon virgatus* ssp. *asa-grayi* (CO, 34·4%), *Cordylanthus ramosus* (OR, 34·4%), *Saponaria officinalis* (CO, 34·3%), *Geranium fremontii* (ID, 34·0%), *Lactuca serriola* (AZ, 33·8%), *Penstemon strictiformis* (NM, 33·8%), *P. strictus* (NM, 33·7%), *Arctostaphylos pungens* (AZ, 33·6%), *Baccharis bigelovii* (TX, 33·1%), *Arbutus texana* (TX, 32·6%), *Senecio fendleri* (CO, 32·5%), and *Anemopsis californica* (CA, 32·2%) (see Appendix). The polar extracts generally consist of simple sugars and other extractable carbohydrates, polar lipids, glycosides, pigments, free amino acids, and various phenolics.^{19,24,26} Although the value of the carbohydrates and other polar constituents as fuels or chemical feedstocks is generally low,¹⁹ the tannins of *Rhus* spp. may be of commercial use.³⁹⁻⁴³

The ten plant families with the largest average nonpolar extraction yields were Celastraceae (10·54%, 1 taxon), Fouquieriaceae (7·41%, 1 taxon), Martyniaceae (6·24%, 2 taxa), Rutaceae (6·23%, 1 taxon), Clusiaceae (5·78%, 1 taxon), Urticaceae (5·77%, 1 taxon), Apocynaceae (5·76%, 2 taxa), Juglandaceae (5·16%, 1 taxon), Euphorbiaceae (5·03%, 18 taxa), and Asclepiadaceae (4·97%, 18 taxa) (see Table 1). It should be noted that most of the aforementioned families were represented by only one or two taxa (sometimes re-collected; see Appendix) and that these data may, therefore, not be truly representative of the entire families cited here.

The largest average polar extraction yields occurred in the families Ericaceae (31.70%, 5 taxa), Saururaceae (31.58%, 1 taxon), Anacardiaceae (29.74%, 7 taxa), Bignoniaceae (28.88%, 2 taxa), Oleaceae (27.60%, 2 taxa), Geraniaceae (26.55%, 7 taxa), Santalaceae (25.23%, 1 taxon), Scrophulariaceae (25.06%, 36 taxa), and Caryophyllaceae (24.75%, 3 taxa) (see Table 1). The Anacardiaceae were represented by seven *Rhus* taxa which are known to be copious producers of tannins.³⁹⁻⁴³

Although the sample sizes (number of accessions, N) for most of the plant families were too small to derive meaningful correlations between the nonpolar and polar extraction yields, several families were fairly well represented, i.e. the Asclepiadaceae ($r = -0.21$, $N = 24$), Asteraceae ($r = -0.02$, $N = 349$), Brassicaceae ($r = 0.28$, $N = 21$), Chenopodiaceae ($r = 0.33$, $N = 26$), Euphorbiaceae ($r = -0.19$, $N = 26$), Fabaceae ($r = -0.17$, $N = 44$), Loasaceae ($r = -0.23$, $N = 20$), Polygonaceae ($r = 0.35$, $N = 24$), Rosaceae ($r = 0.27$, $N = 31$), and Scrophulariaceae ($r = 0.10$, $N = 40$) (see Table 1). The overall correlation between hexane and methanol extraction yields for the entire survey was -0.08 . None of these r values were significantly different from zero ($P = 0.05$). This lack of correlation should not be taken to mean that one could select and breed plants for high yields of both nonpolar and polar compounds, because photosynthesis is usually physiologically limited by aridity in most of these generally xerophytic western species. In addition, the differential allocation of primary and secondary metabolites is not completely understood, and this is an area which needs additional research.

As previously mentioned, the taxa with the largest yields of extractable nonpolar constituents generally belonged to the Asteraceae, although the Asteraceae was not among the 10 highest average yielding families. Due to the large size and representation of the Asteraceae in this survey, it was subdivided into tribes for comparisons (see Table 2). The tribe Astereae had the highest *average* nonpolar extraction yield (5.83%, Table 2). (Although the tribe Vernonieae had the highest nonpolar yield (6.41%), it was represented by only one accession, so this is of questionable significance.) Several tribes yielded averages of about 5%, i.e. Cichorieae (4.76%), Eupatorieae (4.94%), Inuleae (4.94%), and Mutisieae (5.04%). Noticeably low in yield were the Senecioneae (2.34%) and the Helenieae (2.61%). In general, the average yields of polar (methanol-extractable) constituents were very modest in the Asteraceae, ranging from 14.57% to 21.79%, with most of the tribes being in the 15% to 18% range (see Table 2). The correlations between the yields of nonpolar and polar extractables were generally very low, and were not

TABLE 2
 Average Yields of Nonpolar (Hexane-Extractable) and Polar (Methanol-Extractable) Plant Constituents, Average Total Yields, and Inter-correlation Between Nonpolar and Polar Extract Yields by Tribes in the Asteraceae

| Tribe (no. genera/no. taxa) | Number of accessions, N | Average hexane % ± SD | Average MeOH % ± SD | Average total % | Hexane-MeOH% correlation coefficient, r |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| Anthemideae (6/19) | 29 | 3.90 ± 1.33 | 17.88 ± 3.60 | 21.78 | 0.26 (NS) ^a |
| Astereae (19/76) | 128 | 5.83 ± 3.33 | 17.45 ± 4.52 | 23.28 | 0.01 (NS) |
| Cichorieae (Lactuceae) (7/12) | 25 | 4.76 ± 1.45 | 19.22 ± 5.74 | 23.98 | 0.06 (NS) |
| Cynareae (Cardueae) (4/10) | 12 | 3.55 ± 0.98 | 15.91 ± 2.37 | 19.46 | 0.16 (NS) |
| Eupatorieae (1/4) | 4 | 4.94 ± 1.93 | 14.77 ± 4.98 | 19.71 | — ^b |
| Heleiae (Tageae) (15/29) | 35 | 2.61 ± 1.05 | 16.63 ± 4.49 | 19.24 | 0.43 ^c |
| Heliantheae (23/53) | 74 | 4.35 ± 2.86 | 15.98 ± 4.44 | 20.33 | -0.13 (NS) |
| Inuleae (2/2) | 2 | 4.94 ± 1.28 | 14.57 ± 1.48 | 19.51 | — |
| Mutisieae (1/1) | 2 | 5.04 ± 3.19 | 17.36 ± 2.30 | 22.40 | — |
| Senecioneae (3/30) | 37 | 2.34 ± 0.72 | 20.39 ± 6.91 | 22.73 | -0.20 (NS) |
| Vernonieae (1/1) | 1 | 6.41 | 21.79 | 28.20 | — |
| Totals: (82/237) | 349 | | | | |

^a NS = not significantly different from zero at the 5% level ($P=0.05$).

^b Sample size too small to derive a meaningful correlation ($N \leq 5$).

^c Significantly different from zero; 95% confidence limits = 0.11, 0.67.

significantly different from zero, except in the case of the Helenieae ($N=35$, $r=0.43$, 95% confidence limits = 0.11, 0.67) (see Table 2).

Clearly, the results of this survey concur with the observations of McLaughlin and Hoffmann¹⁸ in that the taxa with the highest yields of extractable nonpolar constituents were either resinous (mostly Asteraceae) or latex-bearing species (Apocynaceae, Asclepiadaceae, Euphorbiaceae). In order to evaluate the economic potential of these plants, additional research is currently being conducted to characterize the nonpolar constituents of the highest-yielding taxa.

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APPENDIX

YIELDS OF PLANTS SCREENED (1981–84) ((R) DENOTES RECOLLECTED PLANT SPECIES; (2ND) DENOTES SECOND (REPEAT) ANALYSIS)

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Agavaceae | <u>Agave lecheguilla</u> Torr. | Lechuguilla | TX | 2.46 | 22.04 | 24.50 | 3560 |
| | <u>Dasyliion leiophyllum</u> Engelm. | Smooth sotol | TX | 5.53 | 22.20 | 27.73 | 3562 |
| | <u>Yucca baileyi</u> Woot. & Standl. | Yucca | CO | 1.65 | 19.10 | 20.75 | 4491 |
| | <u>Yucca elata</u> Engelm. | Soaptree Yucca | TX | 4.42 | 27.91 | 32.33 | 3565 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Amaranthaceae | <u>Amaranthus arenicola</u> I.M. Johnston | Sandhills amaranth | CO | 1.37 | 14.05 | 15.42 | 4274 |
| | <u>Amaranthus graecizans</u> L. | Tumbleweed pigweed | OR | 1.59 | 16.97 | 18.56 | 4444 |
| | <u>Amaranthus powellii</u> S. Wats. | Powell's amaranth | ID | 1.68 | 7.53 | 9.21 | 4411 |
| | <u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u> L. | Redroot pigweed | CO | 1.30 | 14.00 | 15.30 | 4273 |
| | <u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u> L. | Redroot pigweed | ID | 1.76 | 10.96 | 12.72 | 4388 |
| | <u>Tidestromia lanuginosa</u> (Nutt.) Standl. | Wooly tidestromia | AZ | 1.43 | 28.28 | 29.71 | 5636 |
| Anacardiaceae | <u>Tidestromia suffruticosa</u> (Torr.) Standl. | Shrubby tidestromia | TX | 0.87 | 14.96 | 15.83 | 5188 |
| | <u>Rhus glabra</u> L. | Smooth sumac | CO | 8.65 | 31.51 | 40.16 | 4332 |
| | <u>Rhus glabra</u> L. | Smooth sumac | CO | 5.73 | 29.25 | 34.98 | 5250(R) |
| | <u>Rhus microphylla</u> Engelm. ex Gray | Littleleaf sumac | TX | 3.25 | 27.12 | 30.37 | 5199 |
| | <u>Rhus ovata</u> S. Wats. | Sugar bush | AZ | 3.87 | 36.20 | 40.07 | 5287 |
| | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Skunkbush | UT | 2.74 | 18.24 | 20.98 | 3917 |
| | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Skunkbush | UT | 2.49 | 42.13 | 44.62 | 3150 |
| | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Skunkbush | CO | 3.68 | 29.54 | 33.22 | 4410 |
| | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Skunkbush | CO | 7.34 | 30.15 | 37.49 | 4743(R) |
| | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> var. <u>pilosissima</u> Engl. | Skunkbush | TX | 4.33 | 26.26 | 30.59 | 5203 |
| Apiaceae | <u>Rhus trilobata</u> var. <u>simplicifolia</u> (Greene) Barkley | Skunkbush | CO | 2.91 | 28.02 | 30.93 | 4001 |
| | <u>Rhus virens</u> Lindheimer ex Gray | Evergreen sumac | TX | 4.72 | 28.75 | 33.47 | 4089 |
| | <u>Anthriscus caucalis</u> Bieb. | Bur-chervil | WA | 1.48 | 23.46 | 24.94 | 3934 |
| | <u>Conium maculatum</u> L. | Poison hemlock | CO | 1.67 | 14.14 | 15.81 | 4390 |
| | <u>Eryngium heterophyllum</u> Engelm. | Mexican thistle | TX | 2.13 | 14.58 | 16.71 | 4731 |
| | <u>Lomatium dissectum</u> var. <u>multifidum</u> (Nutt.) M. & C. | Indian parsley | WA | 5.72 | 29.87 | 35.59 | 3966 |
| | <u>Lomatium dissectum</u> var. <u>multifidum</u> (Nutt.) M. & C. | Indian parsley | WA | 4.62 | 21.11 | 25.73 | 4691(R) |
| | <u>Lomatium grayi</u> Coulter. & Rose | Narrowleaf lomatium | WA | 2.88 | 23.13 | 26.01 | 3933 |
| Apocynaceae | <u>Lomatium simplex</u> (Nutt.) Macbr. | Nineleaf biscuitroot | CO | 2.37 | 19.51 | 21.88 | 5574 |
| | <u>Apocynum androsaemifolium</u> L. | Spreading dogbane | CO | 6.28 | 24.15 | 30.43 | 4408 |
| Asclepiadaceae | <u>Apocynum cannabinum</u> L. | Indian hemp | WY | 5.23 | 18.78 | 24.01 | 4284 |
| | <u>Asclepias arenaria</u> Torr. | Sand milkweed | KS | 5.85 | 17.57 | 23.42 | 5278 |
| | <u>Asclepias asperula</u> (Dcne.) Woods. | Creeping milkweed | AZ | 3.46 | 21.39 | 24.85 | 4017 |
| | <u>Asclepias asperula</u> ssp. <u>capricornu</u> (Woods.) Woods. | Capricorn milkweed | CO | 2.80 | 25.10 | 27.90 | 3983 |
| | <u>Asclepias brachystephana</u> Engelm. ex Torr. | Shortcrown milkweed | TX | 8.13 | 17.19 | 25.32 | 4083 |
| | <u>Asclepias brachystephana</u> Engelm. ex Torr. | Shortcrown milkweed | TX | 5.89 | 19.87 | 25.76 | 4734(R) |
| | <u>Asclepias cryptoceras</u> S. Wats. | Pallid milkweed | CO | 3.94 | 30.49 | 34.43 | 3995 |
| | <u>Asclepias cryptoceras</u> S. Wats. | Pallid milkweed | CO | 1.67 | 13.45 | 15.12 | 5238(R) |
| | <u>Asclepias erosa</u> Torr. | Desert milkweed | AZ | 6.01 | 14.90 | 20.91 | 4031 |
| | <u>Asclepias hallii</u> Gray | Hall's milkweed | CO | 1.27 | 20.33 | 21.60 | 4750 |
| | <u>Asclepias incarnata</u> L. | Swamp milkweed | CO | 4.59 | 19.65 | 24.24 | 4347 |
| | <u>Asclepias labriformis</u> M.E. Jones | Milkweed | UT | 4.98 | 20.50 | 25.48 | 4654 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|----------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asclepiadaceae | <u>Asclepias latifolia</u> Raf. | Broadleaf milkweed | CO | 6.19 | 15.17 | 21.36 | 4235 |
| | <u>Asclepias linaria</u> Cav. | Milkweed | AZ | 10.40 | 17.81 | 28.21 | 4097 |
| | <u>Asclepias penstemonoides</u> Cham. & Schlecht. | Milkweed | TX | 4.40 | 25.70 | 30.10 | 5190 |
| | <u>Asclepias ovalifolia</u> DCne. | Oval-leaved milkweed | KS | 6.22 | 13.91 | 20.13 | 5279 |
| | <u>Asclepias speciosa</u> Torr. | Showy milkweed | NV | 7.39 | 13.88 | 21.27 | 3891 |
| | <u>Asclepias speciosa</u> Torr. | Showy milkweed | WA | 3.67 | 10.91 | 14.58 | 4438 |
| | <u>Asclepias subulata</u> DCne. | Skeleton milkweed | AZ | 7.19 | 17.81 | 25.00 | 4016 |
| | <u>Asclepias subverticillata</u> (Gray) Vail | Whorled milkweed | AZ | 4.09 | 16.89 | 20.98 | 4111 |
| | <u>Asclepias subverticillata</u> (Gray) Vail | Whorled milkweed | CO | 3.81 | 19.55 | 23.36 | 4270 |
| | <u>Asclepias subverticillata</u> (Gray) Vail | Whorled milkweed | CO | 4.27 | 16.57 | 20.84 | 4604 |
| | <u>Asclepias tuberosa</u> ssp. <u>interior</u> Woodson | Butterfly milkweed | CO | 4.86 | 20.43 | 25.29 | 5286 |
| | <u>Asclepias tuberosa</u> ssp. <u>interior</u> Woodson | Butterfly milkweed | CO | 2.13 | 16.62 | 18.75 | 5576 |
| | <u>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</u> ssp. <u>hartwegii</u> (Vall.) Holm. | Climbing milkweed | AZ | 6.04 | 18.36 | 24.40 | 5131 |
| Asteraceae | <u>Acamplopappus sphaerocephalus</u> Rayless goldenhead (Harv. & Gray) Gray | Rayless goldenhead | NV | 1.91 | 14.45 | 16.36 | 4704 |
| | <u>Achillea millefolium</u> L. | Common yarrow | MT | 2.26 | 16.50 | 18.76 | 4389 |
| | <u>Achillea millefolium</u> var. <u>alpicola</u> (Ryb.) Garrett | Common yarrow | WA | 1.93 | 15.99 | 17.92 | 3954 |
| | <u>Achillea millefolium</u> var. <u>lanulosa</u> (Nutt.) Piper | Common yarrow | OR | 3.92 | 15.39 | 19.31 | 3407 |
| | <u>Ambrosia ambrosioides</u> (Cav.) Payne | Bur-sage; ragweed | AZ | 2.69 | 12.20 | 14.89 | 4159 |
| | <u>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</u> L. | Common ragweed | ID | 2.78 | 14.94 | 17.72 | 5299 |
| | <u>Ambrosia chamissonis</u> (Less.) Greene | Ragweed | CA | 2.49 | 22.56 | 25.05 | 5230 |
| | <u>Ambrosia confertiflora</u> DC. | Ragweed | AZ | 2.67 | 17.15 | 19.82 | 5613 |
| | <u>Ambrosia confertiflora</u> DC. | Ragweed | TX | 2.56 | 16.45 | 19.01 | 5208 |
| | <u>Ambrosia coronopifolia</u> Torr. & Gray | Western ragweed | CO | 5.12 | 16.07 | 21.19 | 4351 |
| | <u>Ambrosia deltoidea</u> (Torr.) Payne | Ragweed | AZ | 8.55 | 18.02 | 26.57 | 4161 |
| | <u>Ambrosia deltoidea</u> (Torr.) Payne | Ragweed | AZ | 3.09 | 10.70 | 13.79 | 5140(R) |
| | <u>Ambrosia dumosa</u> (Gray) | White bur-sage | NV | 1.98 | 12.72 | 14.70 | 3884 |
| | <u>Ambrosia eriocentra</u> (Gray) | Wooly bur-sage | NV | 1.66 | 11.99 | 13.65 | 3911 |
| | <u>Ambrosia psilostachya</u> DC. | Western ragweed | UT | 3.88 | 18.11 | 21.99 | 3478 |
| | <u>Ambrosia psilostachya</u> DC. | Western ragweed | AZ | 5.10 | 14.33 | 19.43 | 4112 |
| | <u>Ambrosia trifida</u> L. | Giant ragweed | CO | 1.41 | 9.81 | 11.22 | 4342 |
| | <u>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</u> (DC.) Nutt. | Common broomweed | TX | 5.97 | 14.83 | 20.80 | 3568 |
| | <u>Anthemis cotula</u> L. | Dogfennel | ID | 5.17 | 18.50 | 23.67 | 4371 |
| | <u>Anthemis cotula</u> L. | Dogfennel | ID | 7.04 | 13.87 | 20.91 | 4412 |
| | <u>Arctium minus</u> Bernh. | Smaller burdock | CO | 4.68 | 15.53 | 20.21 | 4609 |
| | <u>Arctium minus</u> Bernh. | Smaller burdock | NM | 3.72 | 17.66 | 21.38 | 4401 |
| | <u>Artemisia absinthium</u> L. | Common wormwood | WA | 5.97 | 19.20 | 25.17 | 4445 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Artemisia arbuscula</u> Nutt. | Low sagebrush | CO | 3.37 | 23.19 | 26.56 | 4614 | |
| | <u>Artemisia cana</u> Pursh | Silver sagebrush | ND | 1.51 | 13.33 | 14.84 | 4568 | |
| | <u>Artemisia dracunculus</u> L. | Tarragon sagebrush | ID | 3.62 | 14.87 | 18.49 | 4380 | |
| | <u>Artemisia dracunculus</u> L. | Tarragon sagebrush | WA | 3.80 | 23.79 | 27.59 | 4451 | |
| | <u>Artemisia filifolia</u> Torr. | Sand sagebrush | CO | 3.77 | 20.23 | 24.00 | 4330 | |
| | <u>Artemisia filifolia</u> Torr. | Sand sagebrush | TX | 3.92 | 16.56 | 20.48 | 4082 | |
| | <u>Artemisia ludoviciana</u> Nutt. | White sagebrush | CO | 4.51 | 15.99 | 20.50 | 4324 | |
| | <u>Artemisia ludoviciana</u> Nutt. | White sagebrush | ID | 2.90 | 16.56 | 19.46 | 4378 | |
| | <u>Artemisia ludoviciana</u> Nutt. | White sagebrush | TX | 4.68 | 11.24 | 15.92 | 3567 | |
| | <u>Artemisia ludoviciana</u> ssp. <i>candidans</i> (Rydb.) Keck | White sagebrush | ID | 4.08 | 14.99 | 19.07 | 4386 | |
| | <u>Artemisia rigida</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Stiff sagebrush | WA | 2.08 | 17.26 | 19.34 | 3936 | |
| | <u>Artemisia spinescens</u> D.C. Eaton | Bud sagebrush | UT | 4.49 | 21.93 | 26.42 | 3921 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> Nutt. | Big sagebrush | CO | 5.48 | 20.35 | 25.83 | 4549 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> Nutt. | Big sagebrush | ID | 2.69 | 19.91 | 22.60 | 4362 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> Nutt. | Big sagebrush | NV | 3.87 | 19.71 | 23.58 | 3484 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> Nutt. | Big sagebrush | OR | 6.41 | 26.63 | 33.04 | 4442 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> ssp. <i>wyomingensis</i> Beet. & You. | Wyoming big sagebrush | NV | 3.50 | 13.90 | 17.40 | 4367 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tripartita</u> Rydb. | Three-tip sagebrush | CO | 4.92 | 18.53 | 23.45 | 4600 | |
| | <u>Artemisia tripartita</u> Rydb. | Three-tip sagebrush | OR | 2.99 | 16.44 | 19.43 | 3405 | |
| | <u>Aster chilensis</u> Nees | Everywhere aster | ID | 2.36 | 16.61 | 18.97 | 4366 | |
| | <u>Aster ericoides</u> ssp. <i>pansus</i> (Blake) A.G. Jones | Heath aster | CO | 2.53 | 17.85 | 20.38 | 4329 | |
| | <u>Aster fendleri</u> Gray | Fendler's aster | CO | 2.13 | 18.35 | 20.48 | 4536 | |
| | <u>Aster hesperius</u> Gray | Siskiyou aster | CO | 1.62 | 14.59 | 16.21 | 4544 | |
| | <u>Aster laevis</u> L. | Smooth aster | ND | 1.51 | 14.99 | 16.50 | 4572 | |
| | <u>Baccharis bigelovii</u> Gray | Bigelow's baccharis | TX | 4.24 | 33.07 | 37.31 | 5202 | |
| | <u>Baccharis pilularis</u> DC. | Groundsel tree | CA | 2.58 | 16.70 | 19.28 | 5232 | |
| | <u>Baccharis pteronioides</u> DC. | Yerba de pasmo | AZ | 4.27 | 22.93 | 27.20 | 4029 | |
| | <u>Baccharis salicifolia</u> (Ruiz & Pavon) Pers. | Groundsel tree | TX | 5.26 | 17.78 | 23.04 | 3552 | |
| | <u>Baccharis salicina</u> Torr. & Gray | Groundsel tree | TX | 3.05 | 25.21 | 28.26 | 5217 | |
| | <u>Baccharis sarothroides</u> Gray | Rosin bush | AZ | 7.71 | 24.20 | 31.91 | 4165 | |
| | <u>Baccharis sarothroides</u> Gray | Rosin bush | AZ | 8.80 | 24.66 | 33.46 | 5619(R) | |
| | <u>Bahia dissecta</u> (Gray) Britton | Ragleaf bahia | CO | 2.75 | 23.13 | 25.88 | 4350 | |
| | <u>Bahia dissecta</u> (Gray) Britton | Ragleaf bahia | UT | 2.77 | 18.29 | 21.06 | 4598 | |
| | <u>Baileya multiradiata</u> Harvey & Gray ex Torr. | Desert marigold | TX | 2.78 | 17.22 | 20.00 | 4093 | |
| | <u>Baileya multiradiata</u> Harvey & Gray ex Torr. | Desert marigold | AZ | 2.74 | 10.68 | 13.42 | 4137 | |
| | <u>Balsamorhiza careyana</u> Gray | Balsamroot | WA | 3.10 | 17.10 | 20.20 | 3951 | |
| | <u>Balsamorhiza sagittata</u> (Pursh) Nutt. | Arrowleaf balsamroot | NV | 4.93 | 16.73 | 21.66 | 3867 | |
| | <u>Balsamorhiza sagittata</u> (Pursh) Nutt. | Arrowleaf balsamroot | WA | 5.29 | 19.34 | 24.63 | 3938 | |
| | <u>Bebbia juncea</u> (Benth.) Greene | Rush bebbia | AZ | 3.21 | 12.17 | 15.38 | 4162 | |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Berlandiera lyrata</u> Benth. | Green-eyes | TX | 3.12 | 19.98 | 23.10 | 5197 | |
| | <u>Brickellia chlorolepis</u> (Woot. & Standl.) Shinners | Brickellbush | AZ | 7.12 | 22.17 | 29.29 | 5134 | |
| | <u>Brickellia incana</u> Gray | White brickellbush | AZ | 3.04 | 12.82 | 15.86 | 4094 | |
| | <u>Brickellia laciniata</u> Gray | Cutleaf brickellbush | TX | 5.98 | 12.78 | 18.76 | 3576 | |
| | <u>Brickellia oblongifolia</u> var. <u>Mohave</u> <u>brickellbush</u> <u>linifolia</u> (Eat.) Robins. | | CO | 3.62 | 11.32 | 14.94 | 4510 | |
| | <u>Carduus nutans</u> L. | Musk thistle | CO | 3.15 | 17.08 | 20.23 | 4233 | |
| | <u>Centaurea maculosa</u> Lam. | Knapweed | NV | 2.53 | 11.78 | 14.31 | 3485 | |
| | <u>Centaurea melitensis</u> L. | Malta star-thistle | TX | 2.68 | 13.00 | 15.68 | 4043 | |
| | <u>Centaurea repens</u> L. | Russian knapweed | CO | 3.08 | 19.25 | 22.33 | 4506 | |
| | <u>Centaurea solstitialis</u> L. | Diffuse knapweed | CO | 1.77 | 15.41 | 17.18 | 4338 | |
| | <u>Chaenactis carphoclinia</u> Gray | Dusty-maiden | AZ | 3.01 | 26.13 | 29.14 | 5155 | |
| | <u>Chrysanthemum segetum</u> L. | Corn chrysanthemum | CA | 4.38 | 16.05 | 20.43 | 5228 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus linifolius</u> Greene | Spreading rabbitbrush | UT | 3.09 | 16.66 | 19.75 | 4591 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>albicaulis</u> (Nutt.) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | OR | 5.47 | 23.24 | 28.71 | 3408 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>albicaulis</u> (Nutt.) H. & C. | | ID | 2.26 | 13.09 | 15.35 | 4384 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>albicaulis</u> (Nutt.) H. & C. | | OR | 6.96 | 25.98 | 32.94 | 4443 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) Hall & Clements | Rubber rabbitbrush | UT | 3.79 | 23.79 | 27.58 | 3499 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | | NV | 9.73 | 11.97 | 21.70 | 3486 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | CA | 8.82 | 10.18 | 19.00 | 3488 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | | CA | 11.40 | 12.53 | 23.93 | 3488-1 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | CA | 11.27 | 9.91 | 21.18 | 3491 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | | CA | 10.17 | 13.06 | 23.23 | 3493 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | NV | 12.32 | 13.31 | 25.63 | 4387 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>consimilis</u> (Greene) H. & C. | | NV | 13.23 | 15.93 | 29.16 | 5122(R) | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>graveolens</u> (Nutt.) Piper | Rubber rabbitbrush | NM | 8.14 | 18.82 | 26.96 | 4398 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>graveolens</u> (Nutt.) Piper | | CO | 11.87 | 13.04 | 24.91 | 4547 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>graveolens</u> (Nutt.) Piper | Rubber rabbitbrush | CO | 9.10 | 19.00 | 28.10 | 5606(R) | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>hololeucus</u> (Gray) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | NV | 6.27 | 15.09 | 21.36 | 3483 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>hololeucus</u> (Gray) H. & C. | | NV | 9.12 | 16.42 | 25.54 | 3487 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>hololeucus</u> (Gray) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | CA | 9.74 | 18.51 | 28.25 | 3490 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>hololeucus</u> (Gray) H. & C. | | CA | 9.28 | 17.54 | 26.82 | 5763(R) | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>hololeucus</u> (Gray) H. & C. | Rubber rabbitbrush | CA | 6.15 | 16.75 | 22.90 | 3492 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</u> ssp. <u>pinnatifolius</u> (Gre.) H. & C. | | CO | 7.36 | 20.60 | 27.96 | 5638 | |
| | <u>Chrysothamnus paniculatus</u> (Gray) Hall | Rabbitbrush | NV | 9.40 | 19.08 | 28.48 | 3497 | |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u><i>Chrysothamnus paniculatus</i></u> (Gray) Hall | Rabbitbrush | NV | 16.36 | 20.89 | 37.25 | 3496 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus paniculatus</i></u> (Gray) Hall | Rabbitbrush | NV | 13.82 | 15.13 | 28.95 | 5762(R) |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus paniculatus</i></u> (Gray) Hall | Rabbitbrush | AZ | 10.45 | 16.58 | 27.03 | 3498 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus paniculatus</i></u> (Gray) Hall | Rabbitbrush | CA | 7.03 | 15.11 | 22.14 | 3495 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus parryi</i></u> (Gray) Greene | Parry's rabbitbrush | CO | 5.58 | 20.80 | 26.38 | 5260 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus parryi</i></u> (Gray) Greene | Parry's rabbitbrush | CO | 3.61 | 16.20 | 19.81 | 5640 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus teretifolius</i></u> (Dur. & Hilg.) Hall | Roundleaf rabbitbrush | CA | 8.57 | 18.81 | 27.38 | 3489 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus teretifolius</i></u> (Dur. & Hilg.) Hall | Roundleaf rabbitbrush | CA | 7.09 | 19.35 | 26.44 | 5764(R) |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus vaseyi</i></u> (Gray) Greene | Vasey's rabbitbrush | CO | 6.12 | 17.49 | 23.61 | 4612 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | NV | 2.28 | 16.44 | 18.72 | 4358 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | OR | 8.48 | 28.16 | 36.64 | 4418 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | ID | 3.33 | 21.80 | 25.13 | 4359 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | WA | 4.39 | 26.89 | 31.28 | 4440 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | OR | 3.15 | 29.38 | 32.53 | 4439 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | OR | 0.75 | 11.13 | 11.88 | 5223(R) |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> ssp. <u><i>lanceolatus</i></u> (Nutt.) H. & C. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | WY | 2.77 | 19.44 | 22.21 | 5262 |
| | <u><i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i></u> ssp. <u><i>puberulus</i></u> (Tat.) H. & C. | Stickyleaf rabbitbrush | MT | 1.92 | 13.36 | 15.28 | 4374 |
| | <u><i>Cichorium intybus</i></u> L. | Wild chicory | NE | 2.43 | 14.63 | 17.06 | 4283 |
| | <u><i>Cichorium intybus</i></u> L. | Wild chicory | WA | 3.34 | 8.64 | 11.98 | 4433 |
| | <u><i>Cichorium intybus</i></u> L. | Wild chicory | OR | 4.29 | 11.90 | 16.19 | 4415 |
| | <u><i>Cirsium arvense</i></u> (L.) Scop. | Canadian thistle | NV | 4.76 | 17.54 | 22.30 | 4373 |
| | <u><i>Cirsium drummondii</i></u> Torr. & Gray | Elk thistle | SD | 4.20 | 17.12 | 21.32 | 4574 |
| | <u><i>Cirsium undulatum</i></u> (Nutt.) Spreng. | Wavyleaf thistle | TX | 4.13 | 17.37 | 21.50 | 4042 |
| | <u><i>Cirsium vulgare</i></u> (Savi) Tenore | Bull thistle | CO | 3.08 | 16.91 | 19.99 | 4327 |
| | <u><i>Cirsium vulgare</i></u> (Savi) Tenore | Bull thistle | ID | 4.77 | 12.31 | 17.08 | 4372 |
| | <u><i>Conyza canadensis</i></u> (L.) Cronq. Horseweed | | ID | 2.13 | 16.63 | 18.76 | 4414 |
| | <u><i>Conyza canadensis</i></u> (L.) Cronq. Horseweed | | OR | 2.24 | 18.64 | 20.88 | 4420 |
| | <u><i>Conyza canadensis</i></u> (L.) Cronq. Horseweed | | CO | 1.88 | 11.90 | 13.78 | 4285 |
| | <u><i>Crepis acuminata</i></u> Nutt. | Tapertip hawksbeard | NV | 3.50 | 23.33 | 26.83 | 4697 |
| | <u><i>Crepis intermedia</i></u> Gray | Gray hawksbeard | NV | 3.16 | 26.23 | 29.39 | 3880 |
| | <u><i>Crepis intermedia</i></u> Gray | Gray hawksbeard | UT | 2.39 | 9.83 | 12.22 | 3919 |
| | <u><i>Dugaldia hoopesii</i></u> (Gray) Rydb. | Orange sneezeweed | UT | 2.54 | 14.77 | 17.31 | 4602 |
| | <u><i>Dysodia acerosa</i></u> DC. | Prickleaf dogweed | AZ | 1.13 | 6.85 | 7.98 | 5151 |
| | <u><i>Dysodia acerosa</i></u> DC. | Prickleaf dogweed | TX | 2.15 | 16.90 | 19.05 | 5207 |
| | <u><i>Dysodia cooperi</i></u> Gray | Cooper's dogweed | NV | 0.75 | 9.85 | 10.60 | 4104 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Dyssodia papposa</u> (Vent.) Hitchc. | Dogweed | CO | 3.10 | 19.94 | 23.04 | 4340 |
| | <u>Dyssodia pentachaeta</u> var. <u>belenidium</u> (DC) Stroth. | Dogweed | NV | 2.96 | 17.19 | 20.15 | 4717 |
| | <u>Encelia farinosa</u> Gray ex Torr. | Brittle-bush | AZ | 7.32 | 14.14 | 21.46 | 4160 |
| | <u>Encelia frutescens</u> (Gray) | Bush encelia | NV | 2.57 | 11.78 | 14.34 | 3901 |
| | <u>Encelia frutescens</u> (Gray) | Bush encelia | CA | 1.91 | 11.64 | 13.55 | 3905 |
| | <u>Encelia virginiana</u> A. Nels. Virginia encelia | | CA | 3.13 | 16.91 | 20.04 | 4106 |
| | <u>Engelmannia pinnatifida</u> Gray Engelmann's daisy | | TX | 1.99 | 23.98 | 25.97 | 4037 |
| | <u>Ericameria laricifolia</u> (Gray) Shinners | Turpentine brush; Goldenweed | AZ | 3.32 | 18.30 | 21.62 | 4164 |
| | <u>Ericameria linearifolia</u> (DC) Urb. & Wiss. | Narrowleaf goldenweed | AZ | 5.73 | 26.03 | 31.76 | 4033 |
| | <u>Ericameria linearifolia</u> (DC) | Narrowleaf goldenweed | AZ | 6.12 | 20.82 | 26.94 | 5621 |
| | <u>Ericameria nana</u> Nutt. | Baby goldenweed | CA | 4.35 | 18.82 | 23.17 | 4706 |
| | <u>Erigeron divergens</u> Torr. & Gray | Spreading fleabane | AZ | 1.03 | 18.86 | 19.89 | 5128 |
| | <u>Erigeron filifolius</u> (Hook.) Nutt. | Threadleaf fleabane | OR | 2.60 | 17.23 | 19.83 | 3403 |
| | <u>Euthamia occidentalis</u> Nutt. | Western goldenrod | NV | 3.03 | 20.34 | 23.37 | 5119 |
| | <u>Euthamia occidentalis</u> Nutt. | Western goldenrod | WA | 2.48 | 18.41 | 20.89 | 5304 |
| | <u>Flaveria chlorifolia</u> Gray | Clasping flaveria | TX | 2.63 | 12.54 | 15.17 | 3575 |
| | <u>Flaveria trinervia</u> (Spreng.) Mohr | | AZ | 3.53 | 14.67 | 18.20 | 5770 |
| | <u>Flourensia cernua</u> DC. | Tarbrush; Blackbrush | TX | 8.08 | 20.71 | 28.79 | 3578 |
| | <u>Flourensia cernua</u> DC. | Tarbrush; Blackbrush | TX | 8.24 | 23.00 | 31.24 | 4741(R) |
| | <u>Gaillardia arizonica</u> Gray | Blanket flower | AZ | 3.64 | 23.70 | 27.34 | 5129 |
| | <u>Gaillardia pinnatifida</u> Torr. | Blanket flower | AZ | 1.18 | 10.91 | 12.09 | 5622 |
| | <u>Geraea canescens</u> Torr. & Gray | Desert gold | AZ | 2.38 | 28.28 | 30.66 | 5148 |
| | <u>Geraea canescens</u> Torr. & Gray | Desert gold | NV | 4.46 | 18.17 | 22.63 | 4722 |
| | <u>Gnaphalium chilense</u> Spreng. | Cotton-battling cudweed | TX | 4.04 | 13.52 | 17.56 | 3569 |
| | <u>Grindelia acutifolia</u> Steyermark | Gumweed | CO | 5.10 | 12.86 | 17.96 | 4288 |
| | <u>Grindelia acutifolia</u> Steyermark | Gumweed | CO | 10.23 | 16.20 | 26.43 | 4403 |
| | <u>Grindelia aphanactis</u> Rydb. | Gumweed | NM | 7.95 | 17.99 | 25.94 | 5271 |
| | <u>Grindelia arizonica</u> var. <u>stenophylla</u> Steyermark | Arizona gumweed | CO | 8.36 | 17.13 | 25.49 | 5282 |
| | <u>Grindelia decumbens</u> Greene | Gumweed | CO | 7.11 | 14.02 | 21.13 | 5643 |
| | <u>Grindelia fastigiata</u> Greene | Gumweed | CO | 9.62 | 13.07 | 22.69 | 4594 |
| | <u>Grindelia fastigiata</u> Greene | Gumweed | CO | 7.47 | 16.13 | 23.60 | 5608(R) |
| | <u>Grindelia nana</u> Nutt. | Low gumweed; baby gumweed | WA | 10.36 | 18.60 | 28.96 | 5236 |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> (Pursh) Dunal | Curly-cup gumweed | ND | 9.65 | 13.26 | 22.91 | 4573 |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> (Pursh) Dunal | Curly-cup gumweed | WA | 11.67 | 13.34 | 25.01 | 4436 |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> (Pursh) Dunal | Curly-cup gumweed | WA | 9.04 | 19.02 | 28.06 | 5296(R) |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> var. <u>nuda</u> (Wood) Gray | Curly-cup gumweed | NM | 10.23 | 16.47 | 26.70 | 5277 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> var. <u>quasiperennis</u> Lunell | Curly-cup gumweed | CO | 7.16 | 18.02 | 25.18 | 5259 |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> var. <u>serrulata</u> (Rydb.) Steyer. | Curly-cup gumweed | CO | 11.12 | 16.93 | 28.05 | 4279 |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> var. <u>serrulata</u> (Rydb.) Steyer. | Curly-cup gumweed | CO | 9.13 | 14.54 | 23.67 | 5275(R) |
| | <u>Grindelia squarrosa</u> var. <u>serrulata</u> (Rydb.) Steyer. | Curly-cup gumweed | CO | 10.65 | 13.65 | 24.30 | 4540 |
| | <u>Grindelia subalpina</u> var. <u>erecta</u> (Nels.) Steyermark | Gumweed | CO | 8.62 | 18.33 | 26.95 | 5253 |
| | <u>Gutierrezia microcephala</u> (DC.) Gray | Threadleaf snakeweed | CO | 8.99 | 13.02 | 22.01 | 4294 |
| | <u>Gutierrezia microcephala</u> (DC.) Gray | Threadleaf snakeweed | CO | 5.34 | 14.20 | 19.54 | 4742(R) |
| | <u>Gutierrezia microcephala</u> (DC.) Gray | Threadleaf snakeweed | UT | 8.21 | 15.31 | 23.52 | 4603 |
| | <u>Gutierrezia sarothrae</u> (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby | Broom snakeweed | UT | 5.82 | 16.06 | 21.88 | 4593 |
| | <u>Gutierrezia sarothrae</u> (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby | Broom snakeweed | OR | 10.45 | 20.23 | 30.68 | 4416 |
| | <u>Gutierrezia sarothrae</u> (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby | Broom snakeweed | OR | 6.64 | 15.38 | 22.02 | 5331(R) |
| | <u>Gutierrezia sarothrae</u> (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby | Broom snakeweed | AZ | 7.55 | 20.87 | 28.42 | 4101 |
| | <u>Gymnosperma glutinosum</u> (Spreng.) Less. | Tatalencho | TX | 4.52 | 14.11 | 18.63 | 3580 |
| | <u>Haploesthes greggii</u> Gray | False broomweed | TX | 3.85 | 15.35 | 19.20 | 4124 |
| | <u>Haplопappus acradenius</u> (Greene) Blake | Goldenweed | AZ | 9.60 | 22.22 | 31.82 | 4114 |
| | <u>Haplопappus acradenius</u> (Greene) Blake | Goldenweed | AZ | 5.22 | 17.64 | 22.86 | 5627(R) |
| | <u>Haplопappus armeriooides</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Thrifty goldenweed | CO | 2.46 | 8.96 | 11.42 | 3994 |
| | <u>Haplопappus tenuisectus</u> (Greene) Blake | Burro-weed | AZ | 4.47 | 13.94 | 18.41 | 5628 |
| | <u>Helianthus annuus</u> L. | Common sunflower | ID | 8.71 | 12.60 | 21.31 | 4421 |
| | <u>Helianthus annuus</u> L. | Common sunflower | ID | 9.39 | 15.45 | 24.84 | 5297(R) |
| | <u>Helianthus annuus</u> L. | Common sunflower | CO | 5.73 | 11.30 | 17.03 | 4333 |
| | <u>Helianthus laciniatus</u> Gray | Sunflower | TX | 3.81 | 17.70 | 21.51 | 5193 |
| | <u>Helianthus niveus</u> (Benth.) Brandeg. | Sunflower | AZ | 5.29 | 13.75 | 19.04 | 4167 |
| | <u>Helianthus nuttallii</u> Torr. & Gray | Nuttall's sunflower | CO | 4.15 | 8.22 | 12.37 | 4534 |
| | <u>Helianthus petiolaris</u> Nutt. | Prairie sunflower | CO | 2.31 | 22.36 | 24.67 | 4355 |
| | <u>Helianthus petiolaris</u> Nutt. | Prairie sunflower | ID | 5.35 | 10.31 | 15.66 | 4361 |
| | <u>Helianthus petiolaris</u> ssp. <u>fallax</u> Heiser | Prairie sunflower | NV | 3.66 | 18.91 | 22.57 | 3879 |
| | <u>Helianthus pumilus</u> Nutt. | Sunflower | WY | 4.68 | 12.11 | 16.79 | 4277 |
| | <u>Hemizonia fitchii</u> Gray | Fitch's spikeweed; Tarweed | CA | 4.94 | 16.38 | 21.32 | 3383 |
| | <u>Heterotheca subaxillaris</u> (Lam.) Britt. & Rusby | Camphor weed | AZ | 5.78 | 16.58 | 22.36 | 4133 |
| | <u>Heterotheca villosa</u> var. <u>foliosa</u> (Nutt.) Harms | Hairy golden aster | AZ | 2.18 | 11.55 | 13.73 | 4120 |
| | <u>Heterotheca villosa</u> var. <u>foliosa</u> (Nutt.) Harms | Hairy golden aster | CO | 1.65 | 8.88 | 10.53 | 4543 |
| | <u>Heterotheca villosa</u> var. <u>hispida</u> (Hook.) Harms | Hairy golden aster | AZ | 1.50 | 10.47 | 11.97 | 5170 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|---------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Heterotheca villosa</u> var. <u>hispida</u> (Hook.) Harms | Hairy golden aster | CO | 2.09 | 11.10 | 13.19 | 4499 |
| | <u>Hymenoclea monogyna</u> Torr. & Gray | Burrobrush | TX | 4.31 | 18.74 | 23.05 | 3573 |
| | <u>Hymenoclea salsola</u> Torr. & Gray | White burrobrush | AZ | 1.96 | 18.67 | 20.63 | 5624 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus filifolius</u> Hook. | Fineleaf wooly-white | SD | 1.11 | 9.59 | 10.70 | 4569 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus filifolius</u> Hook. | Fineleaf wooly-white | WA | 2.01 | 20.94 | 22.95 | 3950 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus filifolius</u> var. <u>Tugens</u> (Greene) Jeps. | Fineleaf wooly-white | UT | 3.68 | 18.15 | 21.83 | 4498 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus filifolius</u> var. <u>pauciflorus</u> (Johnst.) Turner | Fineleaf wooly-white | AZ | 3.64 | 18.16 | 21.80 | 4098 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus filifolius</u> var. <u>pauciflorus</u> (Johnst.) Turner | Fineleaf wooly-white | UT | 4.97 | 15.27 | 20.24 | 3873 |
| | <u>Hymenopappus flavescens</u> var. <u>cano-tomentosus</u> Gray | Yellow wooly-white | TX | 2.43 | 22.50 | 24.93 | 4041 |
| | <u>Hymenothrix wislizenii</u> Gray | | AZ | 1.70 | 23.37 | 25.07 | 5625 |
| | <u>Hymenothrix wrightii</u> Gray | | AZ | 1.78 | 13.84 | 15.62 | 5626 |
| | <u>Hymenoxys acaulis</u> (Pursh) Parker | Stemless bitterweed | AZ | 1.94 | 18.13 | 20.07 | 5139 |
| | <u>Hymenoxys cooperi</u> (Gray) Cockerell | Cooper's bitterweed | AZ | 1.23 | 18.48 | 19.71 | 5149 |
| | <u>Hymenoxys richardsonii</u> (Hook.) Cockerell | Pingue bitterweed | CO | 3.65 | 14.93 | 18.58 | 4325 |
| | <u>Hymenoxys richardsonii</u> var. <u>floribunda</u> (Gray) Park. | Pingue bitterweed | AZ | 2.02 | 14.12 | 16.14 | 5138 |
| | <u>Isocoma wrightii</u> (Gray) Rydb. | Jimmy-weed | TX | 1.90 | 13.84 | 15.74 | 4738 |
| | <u>Iva acerosa</u> (Nutt.) Jackson | Prickly oxytenia; Sumpweed | UT | 3.52 | 14.03 | 17.55 | 4606 |
| | <u>Iva axillaris</u> Pursh | Poverty sumpweed | OR | 6.41 | 19.90 | 26.31 | 4448 |
| | <u>Iva dealbata</u> Gray | Wooly sumpweed | TX | 2.49 | 17.09 | 19.58 | 5185 |
| | <u>Iva xanthifolia</u> Nutt. | Rag sumpweed | CO | 4.58 | 14.22 | 18.80 | 4289 |
| | <u>Iva xanthifolia</u> Nutt. | Rag sumpweed | WA | 12.64 | 13.14 | 25.78 | 4450 |
| | <u>Iva xanthifolia</u> Nutt. | Rag sumpweed | WA | 2.13 | 19.44 | 21.57 | 5233(R) |
| Compositae | <u>Lactuca serriola</u> L. | Prickly lettuce | AZ | 4.48 | 33.77 | 38.25 | 4121 |
| | <u>Lactuca serriola</u> L. | Prickly lettuce | CO | 6.26 | 19.16 | 25.42 | 4396 |
| | <u>Lactuca serriola</u> L. | Prickly lettuce | NC | 3.76 | 16.03 | 19.79 | 3149 |
| | <u>Lactuca serriola</u> L. | Prickly lettuce | WA | 6.71 | 17.02 | 23.73 | 4453 |
| | <u>Lactuca tatarica</u> ssp. <u>pulchella</u> (Pursh) Stebbins | Blue lettuce | CO | 7.61 | 23.16 | 30.77 | 4293 |
| | <u>Lactuca tatarica</u> ssp. <u>pulchella</u> (Pursh) Stebbins | Blue lettuce | CO | 6.76 | 17.57 | 24.33 | 4745(R) |
| | <u>Machaeranthera canescens</u> (Pursh) Gray | Hoary tansyaster | ID | 3.96 | 22.94 | 26.90 | 4383 |
| | <u>Machaeranthera gracilis</u> (Nutt.) Shinners | Slender tansyaster | AZ | 4.79 | 15.22 | 20.01 | 4132 |
| | <u>Machaeranthera gracilis</u> (Nutt.) Shinners | Slender tansyaster | AZ | 1.76 | 3.75 | 5.51 | 5630 |
| | <u>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</u> (Hook.) Shinners | Tansyaster | AZ | 0.95 | 10.11 | 11.06 | 5146 |
| Euphorbiaceae | <u>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</u> ssp. <u>gooddingii</u> (Nees.) B.L. Turner & Hartman | Tansyaster | AZ | 1.50 | 14.38 | 15.88 | 5141 |
| | <u>Machaeranthera rubricaulis</u> Rydb. | Tansyaster | CO | 3.06 | 17.57 | 20.63 | 4607 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</u> (H.B.K.) Nees | Tansyaster | AZ | 2.12 | 16.54 | 18.66 | 4109 | |
| | <u>Madia elegans</u> D. Don ex Lindl. | Common tarweed | OR | 8.91 | 14.90 | 23.81 | 4419 | |
| | <u>Madia elegans</u> D. Don ex Lindl. | Common tarweed | OR | 4.01 | 17.32 | 21.33 | 5227 | |
| | <u>Madia glomerata</u> Hook. | Cluster tarweed | ID | 8.03 | 9.45 | 17.48 | 4446 | |
| | <u>Madia glomerata</u> Hook. | Cluster tarweed | ID | 5.01 | 7.86 | 12.87 | 5327(R) | |
| | <u>Madia glomerata</u> Hook. | Cluster tarweed | NM | 5.34 | 11.30 | 16.64 | 4406 | |
| | <u>Madia gracilis</u> (Smith) Keck | Slender tarweed | CA | 3.08 | 15.30 | 18.38 | 5229 | |
| | <u>Malacothrix californica</u> var. <u>glabrata</u> Eaton | Desert dandelion | NV | 5.48 | 21.53 | 27.01 | 3928 | |
| | <u>Matricaria perforata</u> Merat | False camomile; Mayweed | CO | 3.29 | 18.96 | 22.25 | 4592 | |
| | <u>Melampodium leucanthum</u> Torr. & Gray | Black-foot | AZ | 2.31 | 14.28 | 16.59 | 5631 | |
| | <u>Parthenium argentatum</u> Gray | Guayule | TX | 14.49 | 12.98 | 27.47 | 3558 | |
| | <u>Parthenium argentatum</u> Gray | Guayule | TX | 15.36 | 15.42 | 30.78 | 4735(R) | |
| | <u>Parthenium confertum</u> Gray | | TX | 4.43 | 30.25 | 34.68 | 5195 | |
| | <u>Parthenium incanum</u> H.B.K. | Mariola | TX | 5.67 | 13.79 | 19.46 | 3583 | |
| | <u>Pectis papposa</u> Harvey & Gray | Chinchweed | AZ | 3.88 | 17.88 | 21.76 | 5768 | |
| | <u>Pericome caudata</u> Gray | Tailleaf pericome | NM | 3.97 | 16.57 | 20.54 | 4334 | |
| | <u>Perityle vaseyi</u> Coulter | Rock daisy | TX | 4.92 | 22.91 | 27.83 | 5180 | |
| | <u>Petradoria pumila</u> (Nutt.) Greene | Rock goldenrod | UT | 3.24 | 14.08 | 17.32 | 4608 | |
| | <u>Porophyllum scorpiarium</u> Gray | Broom poreleaf | TX | 3.17 | 16.22 | 19.39 | 3561 | |
| | <u>Prionopsis ciliata</u> Nutt. | | TX | 5.13 | 15.72 | 20.85 | 4732 | |
| | <u>Psilostrophe bakeri</u> Greene | Baker's paperflower | CO | 1.99 | 14.73 | 16.72 | 4503 | |
| | <u>Psilostrophe cooperi</u> (Gray) Greene | Whitestem paperflower | AZ | 1.77 | 11.46 | 13.23 | 4135 | |
| | <u>Psilostrophe cooperi</u> (Gray) Greene | Whitestem paperflower | NV | 2.50 | 17.72 | 20.22 | 3866 | |
| | <u>Psilostrophe villosa</u> Rydb. | Hairy paperflower | TX | 1.42 | 14.44 | 15.86 | 4076 | |
| | <u>Ratibida columnifera</u> (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl. | Upright prairie cone-flower | CO | 5.10 | 9.70 | 14.80 | 4290 | |
| | <u>Ratibida columnifera</u> (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl. | Upright prairie cone-flower | TX | 3.15 | 15.07 | 18.22 | 4045 | |
| | <u>Rudbeckia laciniata</u> var. <u>ampla</u> (Nels.) Cronq. | Cutleaf coneflower | CO | 2.73 | 16.24 | 18.97 | 4266 | |
| | <u>Senecio atratus</u> Greene | Black groundsel | CO | 2.81 | 17.50 | 20.31 | 4756 | |
| | <u>Senecio bigelovii</u> Gray | Bigelow's groundsel | CO | 2.48 | 16.17 | 18.65 | 4757 | |
| | <u>Senecio bigelovii</u> Gray | Bigelow's groundsel | CO | 1.17 | 13.47 | 14.64 | 5649 | |
| | <u>Senecio canus</u> Hook. | Wooly groundsel | UT | 1.85 | 18.15 | 20.00 | 5572 | |
| | <u>Senecio crocatus</u> Rydb. | Saffron groundsel | CO | 1.67 | 27.73 | 29.40 | 5272 | |
| | <u>Senecio dimorphophyllus</u> Greene | Groundsel | WY | 2.05 | 24.72 | 26.77 | 5264 | |
| | <u>Senecio douglasii</u> DC. | Douglas' groundsel | AZ | 2.21 | 16.58 | 18.79 | 4107 | |
| | <u>Senecio douglasii</u> var. <u>longilobus</u> (Benth.) L. Benson | Threadleaf groundsel | AZ | 1.90 | 16.83 | 18.73 | 4096 | |
| | <u>Senecio douglasii</u> var. <u>monensis</u> (Greene) Jepson | Douglas' groundsel | UT | 1.85 | 10.91 | 12.76 | 3910 | |
| | <u>Senecio eremophilus</u> Richards. | Desert groundsel | UT | 2.97 | 10.74 | 13.71 | 4597 | |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Senecio eremophilus</u> var. <u>kingii</u> (Rydb.) Greenm. | Desert groundsel | CO | 2.03 | 19.24 | 21.27 | 5641 |
| | <u>Senecio eremophilus</u> var. <u>kingii</u> (Rydb.) Greenm. | Desert groundsel | WY | 1.89 | 17.11 | 19.00 | 5251 |
| | <u>Senecio fendleri</u> Gray | Fendler's groundsel | CO | 2.18 | 32.51 | 34.69 | 5257 |
| | <u>Senecio hydrophilus</u> Nutt. | Water groundsel | CO | 2.79 | 19.70 | 22.49 | 5255 |
| | <u>Senecio hydrophilus</u> Nutt. | Water groundsel | CO | 1.77 | 17.93 | 19.70 | 5648 |
| | <u>Senecio hydrophilus</u> Nutt. | Water groundsel | ID | 4.00 | 19.22 | 23.22 | 5120 |
| | <u>Senecio integrerrimus</u> var. <u>exaltatus</u> (Nutt.) Cronq. | Lambstongue groundsel | WA | 2.59 | 24.23 | 26.82 | 3965 |
| | <u>Senecio jacobaea</u> L. | Jacob's groundsel | CA | 1.58 | 20.80 | 22.38 | 5231 |
| | <u>Senecio multicapitatus</u> Greenm. | Groundsel | CO | 3.42 | 13.60 | 17.02 | 4539 |
| | <u>Senecio multilobatus</u> Torr. & Gray ex Gray | Lobeleaf groundsel | NV | 2.08 | 37.65 | 39.73 | 3927 |
| | <u>Senecio multilobatus</u> Torr. & Gray ex Gray | Lobeleaf groundsel | NV | 2.50 | 35.12 | 37.62 | 4707(R) |
| | <u>Senecio neomexicanus</u> Gray | New Mexico groundsel | NM | 1.63 | 28.91 | 30.54 | 5244 |
| | <u>Senecio neomexicanus</u> var. <u>mutabilis</u> (Greene) Barkl. | New Mexico groundsel | UT | 2.87 | 22.40 | 25.27 | 5293 |
| | <u>Senecio pauperculus</u> Michx. | Balsam groundsel | CO | 1.97 | 29.12 | 31.09 | 5269 |
| | <u>Senecio pseudoaureus</u> var. <u>flavulus</u> (Greene) Greenm. | Golden groundsel | CO | 1.75 | 25.51 | 27.26 | 5249 |
| | <u>Senecio rapifolius</u> Nutt. | Groundsel | CO | 3.36 | 19.64 | 23.00 | 4755 |
| | <u>Senecio serra</u> Hook. | Butterweed groundsel | ID | 2.69 | 17.01 | 19.70 | 5118 |
| | <u>Senecio spartioides</u> Torr. & Gray | Broom groundsel | CO | 2.72 | 17.55 | 20.27 | 4323 |
| | <u>Senecio triangularis</u> Hook. | Arrowleaf groundsel | CO | 1.55 | 26.34 | 27.89 | 4748 |
| | <u>Senecio triangularis</u> Hook. | Arrowleaf groundsel | CO | 0.82 | 13.68 | 14.50 | 5652 |
| | <u>Senecio vulgaris</u> L. | Common groundsel | CO | 2.44 | 30.24 | 32.68 | 5258 |
| | <u>Senecio wootonii</u> Greene | Wooton's groundsel | WY | 2.44 | 23.88 | 26.32 | 5263 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> L. | Canada goldenrod | CO | 4.09 | 17.71 | 21.80 | 4287 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> var. <u>glovocanescens</u> Rydb. | Canada goldenrod | CO | 3.15 | 20.80 | 23.95 | 5607 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> var. <u>glovocanescens</u> Rydb. | Canada goldenrod | ID | 3.55 | 18.15 | 21.70 | 5317 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> var. <u>salebrosa</u> (Piper) Jones | Canada goldenrod | ID | 4.44 | 23.51 | 27.95 | 4434 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> var. <u>salebrosa</u> (Piper) Jones | Canada goldenrod | ID | 7.62 | 19.35 | 26.97 | 4385 |
| | <u>Solidago canadensis</u> var. <u>salebrosa</u> (Piper) Jones | Canada goldenrod | ID | 4.82 | 19.65 | 24.47 | 5123(R) |
| | <u>Solidago gigantea</u> var. <u>serotina</u> (Ait.) Cronq. | Giant goldenrod | WA | 8.76 | 21.04 | 29.80 | 4447 |
| | <u>Solidago gigantea</u> var. <u>serotina</u> (Ait.) Cronq. | Giant goldenrod | WA | 5.23 | 23.32 | 28.55 | 5234(R) |
| | <u>Solidago missouriensis</u> Nutt. | Missouri goldenrod | NV | 6.00 | 20.20 | 26.20 | 5117 |
| | <u>Solidago mollis</u> Bartl. | Velvety goldenrod | ND | 3.78 | 16.57 | 20.35 | 4570 |
| | <u>Solidago multiradiata</u> var. <u>scopulorum</u> Gray | Mountain goldenrod | CO | 5.76 | 24.63 | 30.39 | 5267 |
| | <u>Solidago multiradiata</u> var. <u>scopulorum</u> Gray | Mountain goldenrod | CO | 2.73 | 18.66 | 21.39 | 5650 |
| | <u>Solidago nana</u> Nutt. | Baby goldenrod | CO | 2.87 | 23.21 | 26.08 | 4548 |
| | <u>Solidago rigida</u> L. | Stiff goldenrod | ND | 5.64 | 11.93 | 17.57 | 4571 |
| | <u>Solidago rupestris</u> Raf. | Goldenrod | CO | 2.33 | 20.04 | 22.37 | 5642 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u><i>Solidago sparsiflora</i></u> Gray | Slender goldenrod | CO | 5.61 | 18.23 | 23.84 | 4595 |
| | <u><i>Solidago sparsiflora</i></u> Gray | Slender goldenrod | ID | 4.60 | 24.48 | 29.08 | 5116 |
| | <u><i>Solidago spathulata</i></u> DC. | Coast goldenrod | CO | 2.76 | 20.65 | 23.41 | 5252 |
| | <u><i>Solidago speciosa</i></u> var. <u><i>pallida</i></u> Porter | Showy goldenrod | CO | 1.99 | 19.67 | 21.66 | 5270 |
| | <u><i>Solidago wrightii</i></u> Gray | Wright's goldenrod | AZ | 6.76 | 14.38 | 21.14 | 5634 |
| | <u><i>Sonchus asper</i></u> (L.) Hill | Prickly sowthistle | UT | 3.69 | 16.49 | 20.18 | 3477 |
| | <u><i>Sonchus oleraceus</i></u> L. | Common sowthistle | MT | 3.74 | 23.10 | 26.84 | 4381 |
| | <u><i>Sonchus oleraceus</i></u> L. | Common sowthistle | ID | 3.77 | 28.93 | 32.70 | 5315 |
| | <u><i>Stephanomeria paniculata</i></u> Nutt. | Wire lettuce | OR | 5.90 | 15.21 | 21.11 | 5310 |
| | <u><i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i></u> (Torr.) Nutt. | Wire lettuce | NV | 5.09 | 21.49 | 26.58 | 3913 |
| | <u><i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i></u> (Torr.) Nutt. | Wire lettuce | AZ | 7.16 | 15.59 | 22.75 | 4122 |
| | <u><i>Stephanomeria tenuifolia</i></u> (Torr.) Hall | Slender wire lettuce | CO | 4.88 | 15.54 | 20.42 | 4546 |
| | <u><i>Tanacetum vulgare</i></u> L. | Common tansy | ID | 2.31 | 14.76 | 17.07 | 4377 |
| | <u><i>Tanacetum vulgare</i></u> L. | Common tansy | WA | 4.14 | 23.86 | 28.00 | 4437 |
| | <u><i>Tessaria sericea</i></u> (Nutt.) Shinners | Arrow-weed | UT | 5.85 | 15.62 | 21.47 | 4718 |
| | <u><i>Tetradymia canescens</i></u> DC. | Spineless horsebrush | UT | 2.18 | 11.23 | 13.41 | 4590 |
| | <u><i>Tetradymia glabrata</i></u> Torr. & Gray | Littleleaf horsebrush | NV | 3.50 | 13.04 | 16.54 | 3907 |
| | <u><i>Tetradymia glabrata</i></u> Torr. & Gray | Littleleaf horsebrush | CA | 3.11 | 12.85 | 15.96 | 4693 |
| | <u><i>Tetradymia spinosa</i></u> Hook. & Arn. | Cottonthorn horsebrush | CO | 2.08 | 17.73 | 19.81 | 3996 |
| | <u><i>Thelesperma megapotamicum</i></u> (Spreng.) Kuntze | Navajo tea | AZ | 1.11 | 16.45 | 17.56 | 5133 |
| | <u><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></u> Scop. | Goatsbeard | WA | 4.10 | 22.38 | 26.48 | 3945 |
| | <u><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></u> Scop. | Goatsbeard | AZ | 5.09 | 19.29 | 24.38 | 4028 |
| | <u><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></u> Scop. | Goatsbeard | TX | 5.96 | 22.00 | 27.96 | 4044 |
| | <u><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></u> Scop. | Goatsbeard | ID | 5.46 | 15.85 | 21.31 | 4422 |
| | <u><i>Tragopogon dubius</i></u> Scop. | Goatsbeard | ND | 3.92 | 21.85 | 25.77 | 4578 |
| | <u><i>Trixis californica</i></u> Kellogg | American trixis | AZ | 2.79 | 15.73 | 18.52 | 5142 |
| | <u><i>Trixis californica</i></u> Kellogg | American trixis | TX | 7.30 | 18.98 | 26.28 | 5215 |
| | <u><i>Verbesina encelioides</i></u> (Cav.) Golden crownbeard Benth. & Hook. f. ex Gray | Golden crownbeard | CO | 2.69 | 12.16 | 14.85 | 4336 |
| | <u><i>Verbesina encelioides</i></u> (Cav.) Golden crownbeard Benth. & Hook. f. ex Gray | Golden crownbeard | UT | 2.87 | 15.84 | 18.71 | 4599 |
| | <u><i>Verbesina encelioides</i></u> (Cav.) Golden crownbeard Benth. & Hook. f. ex Gray | Golden crownbeard | AZ | 3.03 | 19.81 | 22.84 | 4166 |
| | <u><i>Vernonia marginata</i></u> (Torr.) Plains ironweed Raf. | Plains ironweed | TX | 6.41 | 21.79 | 28.20 | 4074 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera annua</i></u> (Jones) Blake Annual goldeneye | Annual goldeneye | AZ | 1.43 | 20.86 | 22.29 | 5637 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera deltoidea</i></u> Gray | Shrubby goldeneye | AZ | 2.36 | 10.98 | 13.34 | 4118 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera longifolia</i></u> (Robins. & Greenm.) Blake | Longleaf goldeneye | TX | 2.28 | 19.18 | 21.46 | 3570 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera multiflora</i></u> (Nutt.) Showy goldeneye Blake | Showy goldeneye | UT | 1.84 | 21.40 | 23.24 | 3872 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera multiflora</i></u> (Nutt.) Showy goldeneye Blake | Showy goldeneye | CO | 1.62 | 20.53 | 22.15 | 4551 |
| | <u><i>Viguiera multiflora</i></u> (Nutt.) Showy goldeneye Blake | Showy goldeneye | CO | 1.70 | 17.34 | 19.04 | 4267 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|---------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Asteraceae | <u>Viguiera stenoloba</u> Blake | Resin bush | TX | 4.87 | 19.40 | 24.27 | 3577 |
| | <u>Wyethia scabra</u> var. <u>cænescens</u> W.A. Weber | Badlands wyethia | UT | 3.22 | 20.61 | 23.83 | 4505 |
| | <u>Xanthium strumarium</u> L. | Cockle-bur | CO | 3.77 | 13.14 | 16.91 | 4339 |
| Berberidaceae | <u>Zinnia acerosa</u> (DC) Gray | Zinnia | AZ | 1.76 | 8.02 | 9.78 | 5150 |
| | <u>Mahonia fremontii</u> (Torr.) Fedde | Fremont barberry | UT | 2.44 | 24.99 | 27.43 | 3987 |
| Bignoniaceae | <u>Mahonia haematoxarpis</u> (Woot.) Fedde | Red barberry | AZ | 1.53 | 19.62 | 21.15 | 5620 |
| | <u>Chilopsis linearis</u> (Cav.) Sweet | Desert willow | AZ | 3.68 | 30.67 | 34.35 | 4095 |
| | <u>Chilopsis linearis</u> (Cav.) Sweet | Desert willow | AZ | 3.21 | 28.55 | 31.76 | 5137(R) |
| | <u>Chilopsis linearis</u> (Cav.) Sweet | Desert willow | TX | 4.62 | 30.16 | 34.78 | 4130 |
| Boraginaceae | <u>Tecoma stans</u> (L.) Juss. ex H.B.K. | Trumpet bush | TX | 2.70 | 26.15 | 28.85 | 4128 |
| | <u>Ansinckia lycopooides</u> (Lehm.) Lehm. | Tarweed fiddleneck | WA | 3.99 | 9.16 | 13.15 | 3968 |
| Brassicaceae | <u>Amsinckia tessellata</u> Gray | Western fiddleneck | NV | 4.17 | 15.29 | 19.46 | 3898 |
| | <u>Cryptantha elata</u> (Eastw.) Payson | | CO | 1.81 | 14.06 | 15.87 | 3999 |
| | <u>Cryptantha flava</u> (A. Nels.) Payson | Yellow cryptantha | UT | 0.83 | 9.43 | 10.26 | 3986 |
| | <u>Cryptantha virgata</u> (Porter) Payson | Miner's candle | CO | 1.81 | 13.98 | 15.79 | 4231 |
| | <u>Lithospermum ruderale</u> Dougl. ex Lehm. | Yellow stoneseed | WA | 2.79 | 16.06 | 18.85 | 3963 |
| | <u>Tiquilia greggii</u> (Torr. & Gray) Richardson | Plume tiquilia | TX | 2.17 | 10.93 | 13.10 | 3557 |
| | <u>Berteroa incana</u> (L.) DC. | Hoary false-alyssum | MT | 1.79 | 11.59 | 13.38 | 4368 |
| Brassicaceae | <u>Berteroa incana</u> (L.) DC. | Hoary false-alyssum | CO | 1.64 | 15.71 | 17.35 | 4407 |
| | <u>Cardaria draba</u> (L.) Desv. | Heart-podded whitetop | NV | 1.96 | 17.92 | 19.88 | 3882 |
| | <u>Cardaria draba</u> (L.) Desv. | Heart-podded whitetop | WA | 1.97 | 27.93 | 29.90 | 3961 |
| | <u>Chorispora tenella</u> (Pall.) DC. | Blue mustard | WA | 2.17 | 25.52 | 27.69 | 3958 |
| | <u>Descurainia pinnata</u> (Walt.) Britt. | Blue tansy mustard | WA | 1.92 | 17.62 | 19.54 | 3953 |
| | <u>Dimorphocarpa wislizenii</u> (Engelm.) Rollins | Spectacle pod | TX | 2.20 | 14.22 | 16.42 | 4075 |
| | <u>Erysimum asperum</u> (Nutt.) DC. | Western wallflower | WA | 1.48 | 18.94 | 20.42 | 3948 |
| | <u>Isatis tinctoria</u> L. | Dyer's woad | UT | 1.45 | 7.04 | 8.49 | 3354 |
| | <u>Lepidium fremontii</u> S. Wats. | Desert pepperweed | NV | 2.21 | 22.11 | 24.32 | 3889 |
| | <u>Lepidium montanum</u> Nutt. | Mountain pepperweed | CO | 1.76 | 19.82 | 21.58 | 4286 |
| | <u>Lepidium montanum</u> var. <u>angustifolium</u> Hitchc. | Mountain pepperweed | TX | 2.59 | 16.71 | 19.30 | 5178 |
| | <u>Sisymbrium altissimum</u> L. | Tumble mustard | UT | 1.68 | 13.54 | 15.22 | 3903 |
| | <u>Sisymbrium altissimum</u> L. | Tumble mustard | CO | 1.61 | 14.54 | 16.15 | 4348 |
| | <u>Sisymbrium altissimum</u> L. | Tumble mustard | WA | 1.21 | 14.85 | 16.06 | 4457 |
| | <u>Stanleya pinnata</u> (Pursh) Britt. | Prince's plume | WY | 1.34 | 12.60 | 13.94 | 4575 |
| Brassicaceae | <u>Stanleya pinnata</u> (Pursh) Britt. | Prince's plume | UT | 2.01 | 13.12 | 15.13 | 3918 |
| | <u>Stanleya pinnata</u> (Pursh) Britt. | Prince's plume | CO | 1.94 | 25.41 | 27.35 | 3984 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|----------|
| Brassicaceae | <u>Stanleya pinnata</u> var. <u>integrifolia</u> (James) Rollins | Prince's plume | CO | 5.97 | 17.50 | 23.47 | 4295 |
| | <u>Streptanthella longirostris</u> (S. Wats.) Rydb. | Little twistflower | UT | 4.00 | 25.79 | 29.79 | 3877 |
| | <u>Thelypodium laciniatum</u> (Hook.) Endl. | Cutleaf mustard; thelypody | WA | 2.26 | 20.93 | 23.19 | 3967 |
| Buxaceae | <u>Simmondsia chinensis</u> (Link) Schneid. | Jojoba | AZ | 2.99 | 18.98 | 21.97 | 4110 |
| Capparidaceae | <u>Cleome isomeris</u> Greene | Bladderpod | AZ | 1.76 | 22.11 | 23.87 | 5174 |
| | <u>Cleome lutea</u> Hook. | Yellow beeplant | CA | 3.15 | 21.98 | 25.13 | 3925 |
| | <u>Cleome lutea</u> Hook. | Yellow beeplant | CO | 1.73 | 23.36 | 25.09 | 3985 |
| | <u>Cleome serrulata</u> Pursh | Rocky mountain beeplant | CO | 2.21 | 12.80 | 15.01 | 4532 |
| | <u>Cleome serrulata</u> Pursh | Rocky mountain beeplant | NM | 1.62 | 15.42 | 17.04 | 4346 |
| | <u>Cleomella longipes</u> Torr. | Stinkweed | TX | 4.95 | 20.79 | 25.74 | 5184 |
| | <u>Polanisia dodecandra</u> ssp. <u>trachysperma</u> (T. & G.) Ittis | Western clammyweed | AZ | 5.22 | 17.18 | 22.40 | 4134 |
| | <u>Polanisia dodecandra</u> ssp. <u>trachysperma</u> (T. & G.) Ittis | Western clammyweed | CO | 4.56 | 11.56 | 16.12 | 4400 |
| | <u>Polanisia uniglandulosa</u> (Cav.) DC. | Mexican clammyweed | TX | 2.44 | 19.35 | 21.79 | 5214 |
| Caprifoliaceae | <u>Wismania refracta</u> Engelm. | Jackass clover | AZ | 1.68 | 23.63 | 25.31 | 5136 |
| | <u>Sambucus caerulea</u> var. <u>neomexicana</u> (Woot.) Rehd. | Blue elderberry | AZ | 6.26 | 22.14 | 28.40 | 4131 |
| Caryophyllaceae | <u>Symporicarpus oreophilus</u> Gray | Mountain snowberry | UT | 1.44 | 15.04 | 16.48 | 4720 |
| | <u>Saponaria officinalis</u> L. | Bouncing bet; Soapwort | CO | 2.42 | 34.28 | 36.70 | 4331 |
| | <u>Saponaria officinalis</u> L. | Bouncing bet; Soapwort | CO | 2.36 | 32.12 | 34.48 | 5246(R) |
| | <u>Silene alba</u> (Mill.) Krause | Evening campion | CO | 2.99 | 17.42 | 20.41 | 4393 |
| Celastraceae | <u>Silene noctiflora</u> L. | Night-flowering campion | ID | 1.82 | 15.18 | 17.00 | 4369 |
| | <u>Mortonia sempervirens</u> Gray | Mortonia | TX | 10.67 | 19.30 | 29.97 | 5210 |
| Chenopodiaceae | <u>Mortonia sempervirens</u> Gray | Mortonia | TX | 10.42 | 18.59 | 29.01 | 5210-2ND |
| | <u>Allenrolfea occidentalis</u> (S. Wats.) Kuntze | Iodine bush | TX | 1.98 | 25.99 | 27.97 | 4068 |
| | <u>Allenrolfea occidentalis</u> (S. Wats.) Kuntze | Iodine bush | UT | 3.01 | 31.59 | 34.60 | 4363 |
| | <u>Allenrolfea occidentalis</u> (S. Wats.) Kuntze | Iodine bush | UT | 1.77 | 26.24 | 28.01 | 5125(R) |
| | <u>Atriplex acanthocarpa</u> (Torr.) S. Wats. | Saltbush | TX | 1.48 | 18.16 | 19.64 | 4092 |
| | <u>Atriplex canescens</u> (Pursh) Nutt. | Fourwing saltbush | CO | 1.40 | 18.98 | 20.38 | 4343 |
| | <u>Atriplex canescens</u> (Pursh) Nutt. | Fourwing saltbush | TX | 2.00 | 22.67 | 24.67 | 3554 |
| | <u>Atriplex confertifolia</u> (Torr. & Frem.) S. Wats. | Shadscale | UT | 1.41 | 13.21 | 14.62 | 3142 |
| | <u>Atriplex confertifolia</u> (Torr. & Frem.) S. Wats. | Shadscale | CO | 1.34 | 18.96 | 20.30 | 4500 |
| | <u>Atriplex elegans</u> (Moq.) Dietr. | Wheelscale saltbush | AZ | 1.64 | 21.49 | 23.13 | 5144 |
| Euphorbiaceae | <u>Atriplex heterosperma</u> Bunge | Saltbush | NV | 1.31 | 14.65 | 15.96 | 4370 |
| | <u>Atriplex linearis</u> S. Wats. | Saltbush | AZ | 1.32 | 10.46 | 11.78 | 5617 |
| | <u>Atriplex polycarpa</u> (Torr.) S. Wats. | Cattle saltbush | AZ | 1.65 | 15.56 | 17.21 | 5618 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|----------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------|
| Chenopodiaceae | <u>Bassia hyssopifolia</u> (Pallas) Kuntze | Smother weed | TX | 1.68 | 10.19 | 11.87 | | 3572 |
| | <u>Ceratooides lanata</u> (Pursh) J.T. Howell | Winterfat | UT | 2.61 | 11.08 | 13.69 | | 3874 |
| | <u>Chenopodium album</u> L. | Lambsquarters goosefoot | WA | 1.15 | 19.42 | 20.57 | | 4452 |
| | <u>Chenopodium album</u> L. | Lambsquarters goosefoot | CO | 1.55 | 22.37 | 23.92 | | 4354 |
| | <u>Grayia spinosa</u> (Hook.) Moq. | Spiny hopsage | NV | 0.94 | 9.40 | 10.34 | | 3869 |
| | <u>Grayia spinosa</u> (Hook.) Moq. | Spiny hopsage | CA | 2.48 | 9.95 | 12.43 | | 3878 |
| | <u>Salsola kali</u> L. | Russian thistle | TX | 1.44 | 17.08 | 18.52 | | 3574 |
| | <u>Salsola kali</u> L. | Russian thistle | ID | 2.18 | 12.46 | 14.64 | | 4435 |
| | <u>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</u> (Hook.) Torr. | Greasewood | CO | 1.76 | 18.22 | 19.98 | | 4225 |
| | <u>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</u> (Hook.) Torr. | Greasewood | CO | 1.93 | 16.10 | 18.03 | | 4545 |
| | <u>Suaeda suffrutescens</u> S. Wats. | Desert seepweed | TX | 1.73 | 24.41 | 26.14 | | 4079 |
| | <u>Suaeda torreyana</u> S. Wats. | Bush seepweed | NV | 2.17 | 22.35 | 24.52 | | 3892 |
| | <u>Suaeda torreyana</u> S. Wats. | Bush seepweed | NV | 2.35 | 23.10 | 25.45 | | 4365 |
| | <u>Suaeda torreyana</u> S. Wats. | Bush seepweed | AZ | 2.05 | 24.16 | 26.21 | | 5635 |
| Cistaceae | <u>Cistus villosus</u> L. | Rock Rose | CA | 1.99 | 18.12 | 20.11 | | 4105 |
| Clusiaceae | <u>Hypericum perforatum</u> L. | St. John's wort | CO | 5.44 | 21.59 | 27.03 | | 4227 |
| | <u>Hypericum perforatum</u> L. | St. John's wort | WA | 4.51 | 29.38 | 33.89 | | 4454 |
| | <u>Hypericum perforatum</u> L. | St. John's wort | WA | 3.02 | 21.22 | 24.24 | | 4692(R) |
| | <u>Hypericum perforatum</u> L. | St. John's wort | OR | 5.47 | 21.82 | 27.29 | | 4417 |
| Convolvulaceae | <u>Convolvulus arvensis</u> L. | Creeping Jenny | WA | 1.95 | 30.76 | 32.71 | | 5325 |
| Cucurbitaceae | <u>Ipomoea leptophylla</u> Torr. | Bush morning glory | CO | 4.36 | 13.97 | 18.33 | | 4292 |
| Dipsacaceae | <u>Apodanthera undulata</u> Gray | Melon-loco | TX | 2.78 | 20.62 | 23.40 | | 5187 |
| | <u>Cucurbita foetidissima</u> H.B.K.Wild buffalo gourd | | AZ | 2.46 | 21.69 | 24.15 | | 4015 |
| | <u>Cucurbita foetidissima</u> H.B.K.Wild buffalo gourd | | CO | 1.42 | 16.23 | 17.65 | | 4299 |
| Ebenaceae | <u>Dipsacus fullonum</u> L. | Wild teasel | CO | 1.52 | 18.11 | 19.63 | | 4395 |
| Elaeagnaceae | <u>Diospyros texana</u> Scheele | Texas persimmon | TX | 4.28 | 23.55 | 27.83 | | 4090 |
| | <u>Elaeagnus angustifolia</u> L. | Russian olive | AZ | 3.03 | 16.69 | 19.72 | | 4108 |
| | <u>Elaeagnus commutata</u> Bernh. ex Rydb. | Silverberry | WA | 1.88 | 18.46 | 20.34 | | 3949 |
| Ephedraceae | <u>Shepherdia rotundifolia</u> Parry | Roundleaf buffaloberry | UT | 5.24 | 27.21 | 32.45 | | 4508 |
| | <u>Ephedra nevadensis</u> S. Wats. | Mormon tea | UT | 1.90 | 16.90 | 18.80 | | 3914 |
| Ericaceae | <u>Ephedra nevadensis</u> var. <i>aspera</i> (Engelm.) Benson | | TX | 1.43 | 22.63 | 24.06 | | 3564 |
| | <u>Arbutus arizonic</u> (Gray) Sarg. | Arizona madrone; Madroño | AZ | 3.26 | 30.66 | 33.92 | | 4021 |
| | <u>Arbutus arizonic</u> (Gray) Sarg. | Arizona madrone; Madroño | AZ | 2.82 | 31.36 | 34.18 | | 5614(R) |
| | <u>Arbutus texana</u> Buckl. | Texas madrone | TX | 6.36 | 32.62 | 38.98 | | 5194 |
| | <u>Arctostaphylos patula</u> Greene | Greenleaf manzanita | CO | 4.90 | 32.81 | 37.71 | | 3990 |
| | <u>Arctostaphylos patula</u> Greene | Greenleaf manzanita | CO | 4.35 | 35.29 | 39.64 | | 5604(R) |
| | <u>Arctostaphylos pringlei</u> Parry | Manzanita | AZ | 7.23 | 29.33 | 36.56 | | 3837 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|------------|
| Ericaceae | <u>Arctostaphylos pungens</u> H.B.K. | Pointleaf manzanita | AZ | 4.04 | 33.61 | 37.65 | 4136 |
| | <u>Arctostaphylos pungens</u> H.B.K. | Pointleaf manzanita | AZ | 3.01 | 27.95 | 30.96 | 5615(R) |
| Euphorbiaceae | <u>Argythamnia lanceolata</u> (Benth.) Muell.-Arg. | | AZ | 1.61 | 11.18 | 12.79 | 5153 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce fendleri</u> (Torr. & Gray) Small | Fendler's euphorbia | UT | 2.72 | 26.68 | 29.40 | 4699 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce fendleri</u> (Torr. & Gray) Small | Fendler's euphorbia | UT | 1.41 | 22.81 | 24.22 | 5570 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce fendleri</u> (Torr. & Gray) Small | Fendler's euphorbia | CO | 3.17 | 30.34 | 33.51 | 5281 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</u> (Engelm.) Small | Ridgeseed spurge | WA | 2.67 | 17.15 | 19.82 | 5324 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce maculata</u> (L.) Small | Spotted spurge | WA | 4.23 | 21.56 | 25.79 | 5319 |
| | <u>Chamaesyce parryi</u> (Engelm.) Rydb. | Parry's euphorbia | UT | 3.54 | 18.34 | 21.88 | 4601 |
| | <u>Cnidoscolus texanus</u> (Muell.-Arg.) Small | Bull nettle | TX | 9.71 | 18.81 | 28.52 | 4078 |
| | <u>Cnidoscolus texanus</u> (Muell.-Arg.) Small | Bull nettle | TX | 5.92 | 22.38 | 28.30 | 4736(R) |
| | <u>Croton fruticulosus</u> Torr. | Croton | TX | 3.09 | 11.35 | 14.44 | 3579 |
| | <u>Croton texensis</u> (Klotzsch) Muell.-Arg. | Texas croton | CO | 2.85 | 13.57 | 16.42 | 4278 |
| | <u>Euphorbia antisiphilitica</u> Zucc. | Candelilla | TX | 12.44 | 12.90 | 25.34 | 3353 |
| | <u>Euphorbia antisiphilitica</u> Zucc. | Candelilla | TX | 10.96 | 12.44 | 23.40 | 4739(R) |
| | <u>Euphorbia cyparissias</u> L. | Cypress euphorbia | WA | 7.71 | 22.75 | 30.46 | 5330 |
| | <u>Euphorbia eriantha</u> Benth. | Spurge | AZ | 4.43 | 15.69 | 20.12 | 5152 |
| | <u>Euphorbia esula</u> L. | Leafy spurge | CO | 5.48 | 20.72 | 26.20 | 4335 |
| | <u>Euphorbia esula</u> L. | Leafy spurge | ND | 3.30 | 16.96 | 20.26 | 4577 |
| | <u>Euphorbia lathyris</u> L. | Gopherweed | UT | 5.17 | 21.24 | 26.41 | 5126 |
| | <u>Euphorbia marginata</u> Pursh | Snow-on-the-mountain | CO | 4.74 | 15.61 | 20.35 | 4298 |
| | <u>Euphorbia robusta</u> (Engelm.) Small | Robust euphorbia | AZ | 4.54 | 19.66 | 24.20 | 3835 |
| | <u>Jatropha dioica</u> Sesse ex Cerv. | Leather stem | TX | 4.73 | 12.70 | 17.43 | 3555 |
| | <u>Poinsettia dentata</u> (Michx.) Klotzsch & Garcke | Toothed spurge | CO | 6.22 | 12.37 | 18.59 | 4753 |
| | <u>Poinsettia dentata</u> (Michx.) Klotzsch & Garcke | Toothed spurge | KS | 3.01 | 17.01 | 20.02 | 5283 |
| | <u>Stillingia sylvatica</u> Garden ex L. | Queen's delight | TX | 7.87 | 8.43 | 16.30 | 4066 |
| | <u>Stillingia sylvatica</u> Garden ex L. | Queen's delight | TX | 4.57 | 40.89 | 45.46 | 4733(R) |
| | <u>Stillingia sylvatica</u> Garden ex L. | Queen's delight | TX | 4.72 | 43.30 | 48.02 | 4733(R)2ND |
| Fabaceae | <u>Acacia neovernicosa</u> Isley | Acacia | TX | 3.09 | 15.67 | 18.76 | 4091 |
| | <u>Acacia schottii</u> Torr. | Acacia | TX | 2.54 | 13.61 | 16.15 | 4072 |
| | <u>Amorpha fruticosa</u> L. | Indigo Bush | AZ | 2.91 | 17.13 | 20.04 | 4019 |
| | <u>Amorpha fruticosa</u> L. | Indigo Bush | CO | 2.40 | 22.14 | 24.54 | 4234 |
| | <u>Astragalus asclepiadooides</u> M.E. Jones | Milkweed milkvetch | CO | 1.73 | 20.57 | 22.30 | 3988 |
| | <u>Astragalus bisulcatus</u> (Hook.) Gray | Two-grooved locoweed | MT | 1.35 | 14.47 | 15.82 | 4576 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|----------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Fabaceae | <u>Astragalus filipes</u> Torr. ex Gray | Milkvetch | NV | 1.88 | 23.28 | 25.16 | 3888 |
| | <u>Astragalus lonchocarpus</u> Torr. Rushy milkvetch | | CO | 1.34 | 23.97 | 25.31 | 4003 |
| | <u>Astragalus pattersonii</u> Gray | Patterson's locoweed ex Brand | CO | 1.25 | 19.42 | 20.67 | 4542 |
| | <u>Caesalpinia gilliesii</u> (Wallich) A. Dietr. | Bird of paradise | TX | 3.09 | 21.06 | 24.15 | 4038 |
| | <u>Cassia armata</u> S. Wats. | Desert senna | AZ | 1.80 | 13.99 | 15.79 | 4032 |
| | <u>Cassia covesii</u> Gray | Hairy senna | AZ | 2.12 | 17.86 | 19.98 | 4100 |
| | <u>Coronilla varia</u> L. | Crownvetch | WA | 1.66 | 29.82 | 31.48 | 4456 |
| | <u>Coronilla varia</u> L. | Crownvetch | WA | 1.51 | 23.34 | 24.85 | 4690(R) |
| | <u>Dalea frutescens</u> Gray | Black dalea | TX | 3.02 | 20.43 | 23.45 | 4125 |
| | <u>Dalea oligophylla</u> (Torr.) Shinners | Prairie clover | UT | 3.08 | 14.44 | 17.52 | 4613 |
| | <u>Dalea searlsiae</u> (Gray) Barneby | Searls prairieclover | UT | 1.89 | 18.02 | 19.91 | 4714 |
| | <u>Dalea villosa</u> (Nutt.) Spreng. | Silky prairieclover | CO | 1.52 | 21.94 | 23.46 | 4271 |
| | <u>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</u> (Nutt.) Pursh | American licorice | CA | 4.06 | 19.89 | 23.95 | 3883 |
| | <u>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</u> (Nutt.) Pursh | American licorice | NE | 5.01 | 18.20 | 23.21 | 4276 |
| | <u>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</u> (Nutt.) Pursh | American licorice | CO | 2.60 | 13.86 | 16.46 | 4533 |
| | <u>Hedysarum boreale</u> Nutt. | Northern sweetvetch | CO | 1.32 | 21.39 | 22.71 | 4496 |
| | <u>Leucaena leucocephala</u> (Lam.) de Wit | Popinaca; Leucaena | TX | 3.44 | 15.39 | 18.83 | 3132 |
| | <u>Leucaena retusa</u> Benth. | Lead tree | TX | 4.09 | 16.11 | 20.20 | 3582 |
| | <u>Lupinus barbigeri</u> S. Wats. | Barbiger lupine | CO | 1.73 | 18.85 | 20.58 | 4356 |
| | <u>Lupinus bingensis</u> var. <u>subsaccatus</u> Suks. | Lupine | WA | 1.72 | 22.84 | 24.56 | 3959 |
| | <u>Lupinus caudatus</u> Kellogg | Tailcup lupine | UT | 1.82 | 18.35 | 20.17 | 3875 |
| | <u>Lupinus greenei</u> A. Nels. | Greene's lupine | CO | 2.00 | 23.04 | 25.04 | 4497 |
| | <u>Lupinus sericeus</u> Pursh | Silky lupine | WA | 2.24 | 22.35 | 24.59 | 3942 |
| | <u>Melilotus officinalis</u> (L.) Pallas | Yellow sweetclover | WA | 1.57 | 27.98 | 29.55 | 4455 |
| | <u>Prosopis glandulosa</u> Torr. | Honey mesquite | TX | 2.69 | 22.84 | 25.53 | 4069 |
| | <u>Psoralea lanceolata</u> Pursh | Lemon surf-pea | CO | 4.86 | 18.82 | 23.68 | 5575 |
| | <u>Psoralea megalantha</u> Woot. & Standl. | Scurf-pea | CO | 0.41 | 9.21 | 9.62 | 5577 |
| | <u>Psoralea tenuiflora</u> Pursh | Slimflower surf-pea | CO | 8.86 | 15.52 | 24.38 | 4345 |
| | <u>Psoralea tenuiflora</u> Pursh | Slimflower surf-pea | CO | 6.63 | 17.61 | 24.24 | 4746(R) |
| | <u>Psorothamnus arborescens</u> var. <u>pubescens</u> (Par.) Barn. | Indigo bush | AZ | 3.00 | 13.17 | 16.17 | 4123 |
| | <u>Psorothamnus emoryi</u> (Gray) Rydb. | Emory's dalea | AZ | 2.19 | 14.01 | 16.20 | 4138 |
| | <u>Psorothamnus fremontii</u> (Torr. ex Gray) Barneby | Fremont's prairieclover | NV | 2.30 | 10.58 | 12.88 | 3906 |
| | <u>Psorothamnus polydenius</u> (Torr.) Rydb. | Indigo bush | CA | 1.66 | 11.98 | 13.64 | 3893 |
| | <u>Rhynchosia senna</u> var. <u>angustifolia</u> (Gray) Gearar | Rosary bean | TX | 2.47 | 17.51 | 19.98 | 5189 |
| | <u>Robinia neomexicana</u> Gray | New Mexico Locust | AZ | 3.29 | 17.05 | 20.34 | 4020 |
| | <u>Robinia neomexicana</u> Gray | New Mexico Locust | CO | 3.26 | 18.01 | 21.27 | 4229 |
| | <u>Thermopsis montana</u> Nutt. | Mountain false-lupin | UT | 2.16 | 28.56 | 30.72 | 4709 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Fabaceae | <u>Vicia villosa</u> Roth | Hairy Vetch | WA | 2.96 | 19.99 | 22.95 | 3943 |
| Fagaceae | <u>Quercus gambelii</u> Nutt. | Gambel's oak | CO | 1.42 | 21.40 | 22.82 | 3989 |
| | <u>Quercus havardii</u> Rydb. | Shinnery oak | TX | 2.26 | 18.67 | 20.93 | 4081 |
| | <u>Quercus havardii</u> Rydb. X <u>Quercus gambelii</u> Nutt. | Hybrid scrub oak | UT | 1.48 | 18.93 | 20.41 | 4596 |
| | <u>Quercus hypoleucoes</u> A. Camus | Whiteleaf oak | TX | 3.61 | 17.73 | 21.34 | 3553 |
| Fouquieriaceae | <u>Fouquieria splendens</u> Engelm. | Ocotilla | TX | 7.41 | 14.78 | 22.19 | 3563 |
| Garryaceae | <u>Garrya flavescens</u> S. Wats. | Silk-tassel bush | NV | 5.27 | 22.58 | 27.85 | 4700 |
| | <u>Garrya flavescens</u> S. Wats. | Silk-tassel bush | AZ | 4.25 | 23.43 | 27.68 | 5623 |
| Geraniaceae | <u>Erodium cicutarium</u> (L.) L'Her. | Storksbill | WA | 2.42 | 18.16 | 20.58 | 3944 |
| | <u>Geranium caespitosum</u> var. <u>eremophilum</u> (W. & S.) Mar. | Purple geranium | CO | 1.21 | 22.23 | 23.44 | 5647 |
| | <u>Geranium fremontii</u> Torr. ex Gray | Fremont's geranium | ID | 1.85 | 33.98 | 35.83 | 5121 |
| | <u>Geranium fremontii</u> Torr. ex Gray | Fremont's geranium | CO | 1.90 | 25.44 | 27.34 | 5266 |
| | <u>Geranium parryi</u> (Engelm.) Heller | Parry's geranium | CO | 2.63 | 31.63 | 34.26 | 5256 |
| | <u>Geranium richardsonii</u> Fisch. & Trautv. | Richardson's geranium | CO | 1.62 | 23.12 | 24.74 | 5605 |
| | <u>Geranium richardsonii</u> Fisch. & Trautv. | Richardson's geranium | CO | 1.55 | 20.10 | 21.65 | 4758 |
| | <u>Geranium viscosissimum</u> Fisch. & Meyer | Sticky geranium | WA | 3.01 | 37.28 | 40.29 | 3964 |
| | <u>Geranium viscosissimum</u> Fisch. & Meyer | Sticky geranium | WA | 4.10 | 30.03 | 34.13 | 4689(R) |
| | <u>Geranium viscosissimum</u> var. <u>nervosum</u> (Rydb.) Hitchc. | Sticky geranium | CO | 1.47 | 23.56 | 25.03 | 5280 |
| Hydrophyllaceae | <u>Eriodictyon angustifolium</u> Nutt. | Narrowleaf yerba santa | UT | 4.88 | 25.08 | 29.96 | 3823 |
| | <u>Eriodictyon angustifolium</u> Nutt. | Narrowleaf yerba santa | UT | 4.35 | 20.24 | 24.59 | 3916 |
| | <u>Eriodictyon angustifolium</u> Nutt. | Narrowleaf yerba santa | AZ | 4.65 | 30.66 | 35.31 | 4034 |
| | <u>Eriodictyon angustifolium</u> Nutt. | Narrowleaf yerba santa | AZ | 3.70 | 23.47 | 27.17 | 5154(R) |
| | <u>Eriodictyon lanatum</u> (Brand) Abrams | Yerba santa | CA | 4.93 | 25.52 | 30.45 | 4024 |
| | <u>Hydrophyllum fendleri</u> (Gray) Fendler's waterleaf Heller | | WA | 2.46 | 26.14 | 28.60 | 3957 |
| | <u>Nama carnosum</u> (Woot.) C.L. Hitchc. | Nama | TX | 1.51 | 11.07 | 12.58 | 4071 |
| | <u>Phacelia heterophylla</u> Pursh | Varileaf scorpionweed | CO | 1.78 | 19.43 | 21.21 | 4269 |
| | <u>Phacelia neomexicana</u> Thurb. ex Torr. | New Mexico scorpionweed | CO | 3.34 | 10.64 | 13.98 | 4328 |
| Juglandaceae | <u>Juglans microcarpa</u> Berl. | River Walnut | TX | 5.16 | 22.41 | 27.57 | 5177 |
| Krameriaceae | <u>Krameria parvifolia</u> var. <u>imparata</u> Macbr. | Littleleaf krameria | NV | 1.29 | 15.59 | 16.88 | 3902 |
| Lamiaceae | <u>Agastache pallidiflora</u> ssp. <u>neomexicana</u> (Bridg.) L. & E. | Pale giant hyssop | NM | 2.97 | 18.61 | 21.58 | 4402 |
| | <u>Agastache urticifolia</u> (Benth.) Kuntze | Giant hyssop | ID | 2.36 | 12.05 | 14.41 | 4382 |
| | <u>Hedeoma molle</u> Torr. | Mock pennyroyal | TX | 4.57 | 13.08 | 17.65 | 5211 |
| | <u>Hyptis emoryi</u> Torr. | Desert lavender | AZ | 4.43 | 12.22 | 16.65 | 4102 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|-------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Lamiaceae | <u>Marrubium vulgare</u> L. | Common horehound | NV | 2.59 | 18.74 | 21.33 | 3899 | |
| | <u>Marrubium vulgare</u> L. | Common horehound | CO | 2.41 | 20.82 | 23.23 | 3982 | |
| | <u>Marrubium vulgare</u> L. | Common horehound | CO | 3.73 | 14.74 | 18.47 | 4228 | |
| | <u>Monarda fistulosa</u> var. <u>menthaefolia</u> (Graham) Fern. | Longflowered horsemint | AZ | 2.49 | 20.23 | 22.72 | 4012 | |
| | <u>Monarda punctata</u> var. <u>coryi</u> (McClint. & Epling) Cory | Spotted bee balm | TX | 5.06 | 9.34 | 14.40 | 4073 | |
| | <u>Poliomintha incana</u> (Torr.) Gray | Rosemary mint | UT | 3.42 | 23.73 | 27.15 | 4490 | |
| | <u>Salazaria mexicana</u> Torr. | Mexican bladdersage | NV | 2.68 | 11.09 | 13.77 | 3887 | |
| | <u>Salvia apiana</u> Jepson | White sage | CA | 3.75 | 25.53 | 29.28 | 4025 | |
| | <u>Salvia dorrii</u> (Kellogg) Abrams | Purple sage | WA | 6.58 | 22.92 | 29.50 | 3956 | |
| | <u>Salvia leptophylla</u> Benth. | Sage | TX | 1.86 | 16.10 | 17.96 | 5200 | |
| Liliaceae | <u>Asparagus officinalis</u> L. | Garden asparagus | NV | 1.86 | 21.08 | 22.94 | 3885 | |
| Loasaceae | <u>Cevallia sinuata</u> Lag. | | TX | 3.10 | 10.14 | 13.24 | 4737 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia albicaulis</u> (Doug.) Torr. & Gray | Whitestem blazing star | NV | 1.71 | 15.62 | 17.33 | 3881 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia decapetala</u> (Pursh) Urban & Gilg | Tenpetal blazing star | WY | 1.32 | 29.66 | 30.98 | 4337 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia decapetala</u> (Pursh) Urban & Gilg | Tenpetal balzing star | WY | 8.60 | 17.01 | 25.61 | 4747(R) | |
| | <u>Mentzelia humilis</u> (Gray) Darl. | Blazing star | NM | 1.16 | 19.55 | 20.71 | 5291 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia laciniata</u> (Rydb.) Darl. | Blazing star | NM | 1.55 | 23.19 | 24.74 | 5285 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia laevicaulis</u> (Dougl.) Torr. & Gray | Blazing star | NV | 1.31 | 29.43 | 30.74 | 4701 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia multiflora</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Desert blazing star | CO | 1.28 | 22.88 | 24.16 | 5288 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia multiflora</u> (Nutt.) Gray | Desert blazing star | CO | 5.12 | 17.48 | 22.60 | 5609 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia nitens</u> Greene | Blazing star | AZ | 1.61 | 17.44 | 19.05 | 5292 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia nuda</u> var. <u>stricta</u> (Osterh.) Harrington | Blazing star | CO | 1.51 | 16.29 | 17.80 | 4405 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia pumila</u> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray | Golden blazing star | AZ | 1.57 | 21.32 | 22.89 | 3839 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia pumila</u> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray | Golden blazing star | UT | 1.50 | 17.03 | 18.53 | 3929 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia pumila</u> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray | Golden blazing star | CO | 1.74 | 20.70 | 22.44 | 5639 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia sinuata</u> (Rydb.) Hitt | Blazing star | CO | 4.12 | 24.72 | 28.84 | 5247 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia strictissima</u> (Woot. & Standl.) J. Darl. | Blazing star | TX | 2.65 | 18.41 | 21.06 | 4067 | |
| | <u>Mentzelia thompsonii</u> Glad | Blazing star | CO | 1.33 | 14.72 | 16.05 | 5239 | |
| Loganiaceae | <u>Petalonyx nitidus</u> S. Wats. | Sandpaper plant | NV | 1.35 | 16.74 | 18.09 | 3865 | |
| | <u>Petalonyx thurberi</u> Gray | Sandpaper plant | AZ | 1.65 | 29.77 | 31.42 | 4023 | |
| | <u>Buddleja marrubiifolia</u> Benth. | Wooly butterflybush | TX | 2.70 | 21.76 | 24.46 | 3551 | |
| Malvaceae | <u>Buddleja scordioides</u> H.B.K. | Escobilla | TX | 1.97 | 20.81 | 22.78 | 5221 | |
| | <u>Hibiscus denudatus</u> Benth. | Rose mallow | TX | 1.16 | 8.45 | 9.61 | 5181 | |
| | <u>Sphaeralcea ambigua</u> Gray | Desert globemallow | NV | 1.13 | 15.03 | 16.16 | 3895 | |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Malvaceae | <u>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</u> (Cav.) G. Don | Narrowleaf globemallow | TX | 2.69 | 14.32 | 17.01 | 4036 |
| | <u>Sphaeralcea coccinea</u> ssp. <u>dissecta</u> (Nutt.) Kearney | Scarlet globemallow | CO | 1.23 | 14.95 | 16.18 | 3998 |
| | <u>Sphaeralcea fendleri</u> Gray | Fendler's mallow | NM | 2.59 | 16.46 | 19.05 | 4349 |
| Martyniaceae | <u>Proboscidea fragrans</u> (Lindl.) DCne. | Unicorn plant | TX | 8.46 | 22.40 | 30.86 | 5182 |
| | <u>Proboscidea louisianica</u> (P. Mill.) Thellung | Devil's claw | CO | 4.01 | 14.73 | 18.74 | 4297 |
| Moraceae | <u>Humulus lupulus</u> L. | Wild hops | CO | 2.83 | 15.63 | 18.46 | 4296 |
| Nyctaginaceae | <u>Abronia elliptica</u> A. Nels. | Pink sand verbena | UT | 2.34 | 13.01 | 15.35 | 3915 |
| | <u>Abronia elliptica</u> A. Nels. | Snowball sand verbena | CO | 1.87 | 24.35 | 26.22 | 4000 |
| | <u>Abronia fragrans</u> Nutt. ex Hook. | Prairie sand verbena | CO | 1.79 | 17.25 | 19.04 | 4224 |
| | <u>Anulocaulis gypsogenus</u> Waterfall | Gyp' ringstem | TX | 1.21 | 11.82 | 13.03 | 4070 |
| | <u>Mirabilis bigelovii</u> Gray | Wishbone four-o'clock | AZ | 2.72 | 19.37 | 22.09 | 5632 |
| | <u>Mirabilis linearis</u> (Pursh) Heimerl | Fringe-cup four-o'clock | CO | 1.41 | 13.92 | 15.33 | 4535 |
| | <u>Mirabilis multiflora</u> (Torr.) Colorado four-o'clock Gray | Colorado four-o'clock | CO | 2.50 | 20.64 | 23.14 | 4492 |
| | <u>Mirabilis multiflora</u> (Torr.) Colorado four-o'clock Gray | Colorado four-o'clock | TX | 3.08 | 23.53 | 26.61 | 4080 |
| | <u>Mirabilis multiflora</u> (Torr.) Colorado four-o'clock Gray | Colorado four-o'clock | AZ | 2.15 | 18.50 | 20.65 | 4027 |
| | <u>Mirabilis multiflora</u> (Torr.) Colorado four-o'clock Gray | Colorado four-o'clock | CO | 1.06 | 18.12 | 19.18 | 4341 |
| Oleaceae | <u>Forestiera neomexicana</u> Gray | Spring herald | TX | 1.98 | 26.46 | 28.44 | 4077 |
| | <u>Fraxinus anomala</u> Torr. ex S. Wats. | Singleleaf ash | CO | 1.60 | 28.75 | 30.35 | 4002 |
| Onagraceae | <u>Calylophus hartwegii</u> ssp. <u>maccarttii</u> (Shin.) Tow. & Raven | Evening primrose | TX | 1.64 | 25.56 | 27.20 | 4084 |
| | <u>Camissonia claviformis</u> (Torr. & Frem.) Raven | Evening primrose | NV | 2.20 | 18.88 | 21.08 | 3890 |
| | <u>Epilobium paniculatum</u> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray | Autumn willowweed | OR | 2.65 | 21.98 | 24.63 | 3404 |
| | <u>Gaura parviflora</u> Dougl. | Lizard tail | CO | 2.81 | 11.37 | 14.18 | 4232 |
| | <u>Gaura villosa</u> Torr. | Woolly gaura | TX | 2.67 | 12.09 | 14.76 | 4126 |
| Papaveraceae | <u>Argemone corymbosa</u> ssp. <u>arenicola</u> Ownbey | Prickly poppy | UT | 2.27 | 26.13 | 28.40 | 4507 |
| | <u>Argemone intermedia</u> Sweet | Prickly poppy | AZ | 2.98 | 21.31 | 24.29 | 3836 |
| | <u>Argemone munita</u> Dur. & Hilg. | Hedgehog prickly poppy | UT | 1.73 | 15.72 | 17.45 | 3912 |
| | <u>Argemone polyanthemos</u> (Fedde) Ownbey | Prickly poppy | CO | 2.14 | 17.75 | 19.89 | 4302 |
| | <u>Argemone polyanthemos</u> (Fedde) Ownbey | Prickly poppy | TX | 2.50 | 17.08 | 19.58 | 4039 |
| | <u>Dendromecon rigida</u> Benth. | Tree poppy | CA | 2.50 | 18.47 | 20.97 | 4026 |
| Poaceae | <u>Elymus cinereus</u> Scribn. & Merr. | Great Basin wild rye | OR | 2.77 | 12.98 | 15.75 | 3409 |
| Polemoniaceae | <u>Collomia grandiflora</u> Dougl. ex Lindl. | Big flower collomia | OR | 3.95 | 23.13 | 27.08 | 3406 |
| | <u>Gilia mcvickerae</u> M.L. Jones | Sticky gilia | CO | 2.92 | 20.89 | 23.81 | 4268 |
| | <u>Ipomopsis aggregata</u> (Pursh) V. Grant | Sky rocket gilia | CO | 1.59 | 24.80 | 26.39 | 4344 |
| | <u>Ipomopsis congesta</u> (Hook.) Grant | Ballhead gilia | UT | 1.77 | 25.14 | 26.91 | 3909 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|---------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Polemoniaceae | <u>Ipomopsis longiflora</u> (Torr.) Grant | Long-flowered gilia | CO | 1.21 | 20.05 | 21.26 | 4291 |
| | <u>Ipomopsis roseata</u> (Rydb.) V. Grant | Gilia | UT | 1.56 | 25.71 | 27.27 | 4495 |
| Polygonaceae | <u>Eriogonum annuum</u> Nutt. | Wild buckwheat | CO | 1.49 | 20.06 | 21.55 | 4272 |
| | <u>Eriogonum corymbosum</u> var. <u>glutinosum</u> (Jones) Jones | Corymbed eriogonum | UT | 1.51 | 23.67 | 25.18 | 4605 |
| | <u>Eriogonum corymbosum</u> var. <u>orbiculatum</u> (Stokes) R. & B. | Corymbed eriogonum | UT | 1.34 | 24.27 | 25.61 | 4611 |
| | <u>Eriogonum fasciculatum</u> Benth. | Flattop eriogonum | AZ | 1.60 | 24.46 | 26.06 | 4113 |
| | <u>Eriogonum inflatum</u> Torr. & Frem. | Desert trumpet | NV | 2.05 | 20.68 | 22.73 | 3896 |
| | <u>Eriogonum microthecum</u> Nutt. | Wild buckwheat | CO | 1.45 | 17.35 | 18.80 | 4538 |
| | <u>Eriogonum microthecum</u> var. <u>laxiflorum</u> Hook. | Wild buckwheat | ID | 1.02 | 18.33 | 19.35 | 4360 |
| | <u>Eriogonum saurinum</u> Reveal | Wild buckwheat | UT | 1.78 | 21.06 | 22.84 | 4375 |
| | <u>Eriogonum strictum</u> ssp. <u>proliferum</u> (T. & G.) Stokes | Wild buckwheat | OR | 1.79 | 22.40 | 24.19 | 3411 |
| | <u>Eriogonum viridulum</u> Reveal | Wild buckwheat | UT | 1.96 | 22.75 | 24.71 | 4376 |
| | <u>Eriogonum wrightii</u> Torr. | Wild buckwheat | AZ | 1.41 | 15.26 | 16.67 | 5644 |
| | <u>Polygonum lapathifolium</u> L. | Curly-top ladies thumb | CO | 1.71 | 16.37 | 18.08 | 4326 |
| | <u>Polygonum pensylvanicum</u> (L.) Small | Pennsylvania smartweed | CO | 1.57 | 16.15 | 17.72 | 4280 |
| | <u>Rumex acetosella</u> L. | Sheep sorrel | CO | 1.50 | 22.02 | 23.52 | 4752 |
| | <u>Rumex acetosella</u> L. | Sheep sorrel | WA | 1.13 | 16.46 | 17.59 | 5302 |
| | <u>Rumex altissimus</u> Wood | Great dock | KS | 0.51 | 18.73 | 19.24 | 5274 |
| | <u>Rumex crispus</u> L. | Curly dock | UT | 2.28 | 22.89 | 25.17 | 3834 |
| | <u>Rumex crispus</u> L. | Curly dock | WA | 0.55 | 11.91 | 12.46 | 3946 |
| | <u>Rumex densiflorus</u> Osterhout | Dense-flowered dock | CO | 0.89 | 21.09 | 21.98 | 5289 |
| | <u>Rumex hymenosepalus</u> Torr. | Wild rhubarb; Cañaigne | NV | 1.80 | 21.56 | 23.36 | 4694 |
| | <u>Rumex occidentalis</u> S. Wats. | Western dock | CO | 1.10 | 22.83 | 23.93 | 5254 |
| | <u>Rumex triangulivalvis</u> (Danser) Rech. f. | Willow dock | OR | 1.20 | 17.28 | 18.48 | 5314 |
| | <u>Rumex triangulivalvis</u> (Danser) Rech. f. | Willow dock | CO | 1.32 | 11.84 | 13.16 | 4275 |
| | <u>Rumex venosus</u> Pursh | Veiny dock | WA | 1.40 | 31.87 | 33.27 | 3955 |
| Ranunculaceae | <u>Clematis drummondii</u> Torr. & Gray | Texas virgin's bower | TX | 2.56 | 20.25 | 22.81 | 3571 |
| | <u>Clematis ligusticifolia</u> Nutt. | Western virgin's bower | CO | 1.67 | 27.19 | 28.86 | 4392 |
| | <u>Clematis ligusticifolia</u> Nutt. | Western virgin's bower | CO | 2.31 | 23.85 | 26.16 | 4541 |
| Rhamnaceae | <u>Delphinium geyeri</u> Greene | Geyer's delphinium | CO | 2.36 | 21.30 | 23.66 | 4300 |
| | <u>Ceanothus fendleri</u> Gray | Fendler buckbrush | AZ | 2.33 | 19.37 | 21.70 | 4013 |
| | <u>Ceanothus velutinus</u> Dougl. ex Hook. | Mountain lilac | CO | 5.22 | 30.80 | 36.02 | 4397 |
| | <u>Ceanothus velutinus</u> Dougl. ex Hook. | Mountain lilac | CO | 2.32 | 25.95 | 28.27 | 5265(R) |
| Rosaceae | <u>Condalia ericoides</u> (Gray) M.C. Johnston | Javelina bush | TX | 1.50 | 11.30 | 12.80 | 4040 |
| | <u>Ziziphus jujuba</u> Mill. | Jujube | TX | 4.24 | 19.95 | 24.19 | 5186 |
| | <u>Adenostoma fasciculatum</u> Hook. & Arn. | Greasewood | CA | 4.47 | 29.05 | 33.52 | 4018 |
| | <u>Amelanchier alnifolia</u> (Nutt.) Common serviceberry Nutt. | | WA | 2.41 | 20.05 | 22.46 | 3935 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Rosaceae | <u>Amelanchier utahensis</u> Koehne | Utah serviceberry | NV | 1.66 | 17.28 | 18.94 | 3897 |
| | <u>Amelanchier utahensis</u> Koehne | Utah serviceberry | CO | 2.76 | 18.63 | 21.39 | 4005 |
| | <u>Cercocarpus ledifolius</u> var. <u>Intricatus</u> (Wats.) Jones | Little-leaf mountain mahogany | CO | 5.83 | 19.83 | 25.66 | 4004 |
| | <u>Cercocarpus montanus</u> Raf. | Mountain mahogany | CO | 2.70 | 21.79 | 24.49 | 3992 |
| | <u>Cercocarpus montanus</u> Raf. | Mountain mahogany | CO | 2.46 | 17.60 | 20.06 | 4230 |
| | <u>Coleogyne ramosissima</u> Torr. | Blackbrush | UT | 3.55 | 14.24 | 17.79 | 4504 |
| | <u>Cowania mexicana</u> D. Don | Cliffrose | NV | 3.27 | 13.99 | 17.26 | 3868 |
| | <u>Cowania mexicana</u> D. Don | Cliffrose | CO | 4.01 | 26.83 | 30.84 | 3993 |
| | <u>Cowania mexicana</u> D. Don | Cliffrose | UT | 4.40 | 18.36 | 22.76 | 3822 |
| | <u>Cowania mexicana</u> D. Don | Cliffrose | AZ | 3.28 | 20.84 | 24.12 | 4022 |
| | <u>Crataegus columbiana</u> T.J. Howell | Hawthorn | WA | 2.21 | 18.69 | 20.90 | 3947 |
| | <u>Crataegus crus-galli</u> L. | Cockspur hawthorn | TX | 2.79 | 18.08 | 20.87 | 5222 |
| | <u>Fallugia paradoxa</u> (D. Don) Endl. | Apache plume | AZ | 3.03 | 18.11 | 21.14 | 4030 |
| | <u>Fallugia paradoxa</u> (D. Don) Endl. | Apache plume | NM | 3.52 | 23.04 | 26.56 | 4399 |
| | <u>Peraphyllum ramosissimum</u> Nutt. | Squaw-apple | CO | 2.49 | 23.33 | 25.82 | 4501 |
| | <u>Potentilla fruticosa</u> L. | Shrubby cinquefoil | MT | 2.50 | 9.22 | 11.72 | 4379 |
| | <u>Prunus andersonii</u> Gray | Anderson peachbrush | NV | 1.51 | 11.14 | 12.65 | 3870 |
| | <u>Prunus andersonii</u> Gray | Anderson peachbrush | CA | 1.20 | 16.62 | 17.82 | 3908 |
| | <u>Prunus virginiana</u> L. | Western chokecherry | NV | 1.56 | 9.28 | 10.84 | 3871 |
| | <u>Prunus virginiana</u> L. | Western chokecherry | CO | 1.67 | 26.28 | 27.95 | 4493 |
| | <u>Prunus virginiana</u> var. <u>melanocarpa</u> (A. Nels.) Sarg. | Western chokecherry | WA | 2.24 | 29.03 | 31.27 | 3931 |
| | <u>Purshia tridentata</u> (Pursh) DC. | Antelope bitterbrush | CO | 3.22 | 19.04 | 22.26 | 4409 |
| | <u>Purshia tridentata</u> (Pursh) DC. | Antelope bitterbrush | CO | 2.88 | 22.67 | 25.55 | 4502 |
| | <u>Purshia tridentata</u> (Pursh) DC. | Antelope bitterbrush | WA | 2.54 | 17.26 | 19.80 | 3960 |
| | <u>Purshia tridentata</u> (Pursh) DC. | Antelope bitterbrush | UT | 2.10 | 12.40 | 14.50 | 3924 |
| | <u>Rosa woodsii</u> Lindl. | Woods' rose | CA | 1.90 | 24.02 | 25.92 | 3922 |
| | <u>Rosa woodsii</u> Lindl. | Woods' rose | WA | 2.64 | 25.69 | 28.33 | 3937 |
| | <u>Rosa woodsii</u> Lindl. | Woods' rose | AZ | 2.57 | 26.37 | 28.94 | 4014 |
| | <u>Vauquelinia californica</u> (Torr.) Sarg. | Arizona rosewood | AZ | 3.48 | 25.25 | 28.73 | 4099 |
| Rubiaceae | <u>Cephaelanthus occidentalis</u> L. | Button-bush | AZ | 2.20 | 19.79 | 21.99 | 4116 |
| Rutaceae | <u>Thamnosma montana</u> Torr. & Frem. | Mojave desert rue | UT | 6.23 | 21.21 | 27.44 | 3821 |
| Salicaceae | <u>Salix exigua</u> Nutt. | Sandbar willow | CA | 1.76 | 12.98 | 14.74 | 3904 |
| Santalaceae | <u>Comandra umbellata</u> ssp. <u>pallida</u> (DC) Pielst | Bastard toadflax | AZ | 3.33 | 25.23 | 28.56 | 5145 |
| Sapindaceae | <u>Dodonaea viscosa</u> (L.) Jacq. | Switch-sorrel | AZ | 5.41 | 19.71 | 25.12 | 4117 |
| | <u>Sapindus drummondii</u> Hook. & Arn. | Soapberry | TX | 1.69 | 21.27 | 22.96 | 5176 |
| Saururaceae | <u>Anemopsis californica</u> (Nutt.) Yerba-mansa Hook. & Arn. | | CA | 2.21 | 30.97 | 33.18 | 3876 |
| | <u>Anemopsis californica</u> (Nutt.) Yerba-mansa Hook. & Arn. | | CA | 2.81 | 32.19 | 35.00 | 4695(R) |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Saxifragaceae | <u>Fendlera rupicola</u> Gray | Cliff fenderbush | CO | 5.29 | 18.92 | 24.21 | 3991 |
| | <u>Philadelphus lewisii</u> Pursh | Lewis' mockorange | WA | 4.77 | 21.39 | 26.16 | 3932 |
| | <u>Ribes aureum</u> Pursh | Golden currant | WA | 1.92 | 30.89 | 32.81 | 3952 |
| | <u>Ribes cereum</u> Dougl. | Wax currant | CO | 3.60 | 24.40 | 28.00 | 4301 |
| | <u>Ribes inerme</u> Rydb. | Whitestem gooseberry | CO | 2.86 | 18.34 | 21.20 | 4760 |
| | <u>Ribes leptanthum</u> Gray | Trumpet gooseberry | WY | 1.49 | 17.79 | 19.28 | 5261 |
| | <u>Ribes montigenum</u> McClatchie | Gooseberry currant | WY | 2.02 | 16.14 | 18.16 | 5248 |
| | <u>Ribes montigenum</u> McClatchie | Gooseberry currant | OR | 1.87 | 15.85 | 17.72 | 5313 |
| | <u>Ribes viscosissimum</u> Pursh | Sticky currant | OR | 1.88 | 16.62 | 18.50 | 5312 |
| Scrophulariaceae | <u>Castilleja chromosa</u> A. Nels. | Desert paintbrush | NV | 1.24 | 28.14 | 29.38 | 3894 |
| | <u>Castilleja lanata</u> Gray | Indian paintbrush | TX | 1.11 | 24.41 | 25.52 | 4035 |
| | <u>Cordylanthus kingii</u> S. Wats. | King's birdsbeak | UT | 0.85 | 24.46 | 25.31 | 4610 |
| | <u>Cordylanthus ramosus</u> Nutt. | Bush birdsbeak | OR | 2.72 | 34.41 | 37.13 | 3410 |
| | <u>Leucophyllum minus</u> Gray | Big bend silverleaf | TX | 4.33 | 25.18 | 29.51 | 3559 |
| | <u>Linaria genistifolia</u> ssp. <u>dalmatica</u> (L.) Mai. & Pet. | Dalmatian toadflax | WA | 1.93 | 29.26 | 31.19 | 3962 |
| | <u>Linaria vulgaris</u> P. Mill. | Butter & eggs toadflax | MT | 2.13 | 30.60 | 32.73 | 4364 |
| | <u>Linaria vulgaris</u> P. Mill. | Butter & eggs toadflax | MT | 2.15 | 29.74 | 31.89 | 5124(R) |
| | <u>Mimulus guttatus</u> Fisch. ex DC. | Yellow monkeyflower | WA | 1.33 | 13.83 | 15.16 | 3941 |
| | <u>Penstemon alpinus</u> Torr. | Alpine beardstongue | CO | 1.26 | 24.48 | 25.74 | 4754 |
| | <u>Penstemon ambiguus</u> ssp. <u>Taevissimus</u> (Keck) Holm. | Gilia penstemon | UT | 1.26 | 26.60 | 27.86 | 4509 |
| | <u>Penstemon angustifolius</u> ssp. <u>caudatus</u> (Heller) Rydb. | Narrowleaf penstemon | NM | 1.52 | 20.15 | 21.67 | 5242 |
| | <u>Penstemon angustifolius</u> var. <u>venosus</u> (Keck) Holm. | Narrowleaf penstemon | UT | 1.93 | 16.58 | 18.51 | 3923 |
| | <u>Penstemon barbatus</u> (Cav.) Roth | Beardlip penstemon | AZ | 1.41 | 20.39 | 21.80 | 4115 |
| | <u>Penstemon caespitosus</u> Nutt. | Mat penstemon | CO | 0.95 | 23.05 | 24.00 | 5245 |
| | <u>Penstemon confertus</u> Dougl. | Yellow penstemon | WA | 1.04 | 23.99 | 25.03 | 5610 |
| | <u>Penstemon cyanocaulis</u> Payson | Penstemon | CO | 0.95 | 29.04 | 29.99 | 4494 |
| | <u>Penstemon eatonii</u> Gray | Eaton's penstemon | UT | 1.31 | 22.91 | 24.22 | 4708 |
| | <u>Penstemon eatonii</u> ssp. <u>undosus</u> (Jones) Keck | Eaton's penstemon | UT | 0.82 | 25.76 | 26.58 | 5294 |
| | <u>Penstemon fremontii</u> Torr. & Gray | Fremont's penstemon | UT | 1.34 | 28.98 | 30.32 | 5571 |
| | <u>Penstemon humilis</u> Nutt. | Low penstemon | CO | 0.60 | 14.50 | 15.10 | 5573 |
| | <u>Penstemon latus</u> Pennell | Beardstongue | NM | 1.50 | 29.40 | 30.90 | 5240 |
| | <u>Penstemon linarioides</u> ssp. <u>coloradoensis</u> (Nels.) Keck | Toadflax penstemon | NM | 1.13 | 25.42 | 26.55 | 5241 |
| | <u>Penstemon linarioides</u> ssp. <u>sileri</u> (Gray) Keck | Toadflax penstemon | UT | 1.15 | 18.18 | 19.33 | 4710 |
| | <u>Penstemon moffattiae</u> Eastw. | Moffatt's penstemon | CO | 0.89 | 22.81 | 23.70 | 3997 |
| | <u>Penstemon osterhoutii</u> Pennell | Osterhout's penstemon | CO | 1.49 | 27.55 | 29.04 | 4550 |
| | <u>Penstemon pachyphyllus</u> Gray | Thickleaf penstemon | UT | 1.61 | 29.25 | 30.86 | 5653 |
| | <u>Penstemon palmeri</u> Gray | Palmer's penstemon | UT | 1.29 | 25.03 | 26.32 | 3920 |
| | <u>Penstemon procerus</u> Dougl. ex Graham | Littleflower penstemon | WY | 1.15 | 23.20 | 24.35 | 4759 |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total | Yield | Plant # |
|------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Scrophulariaceae | <u>Penstemon strictiformis</u> Rydb. | Penstemon | NM | 0.89 | 33.81 | 34.70 | 5290 | |
| | <u>Penstemon strictus</u> Benth. | Rocky mountain penstemon | NM | 0.83 | 33.73 | 34.56 | 5243 | |
| | <u>Penstemon strictus</u> Benth. | Rocky mountain penstemon | WY | 0.93 | 24.46 | 25.39 | 5273 | |
| | <u>Penstemon triphyllus</u> Dougl. | Three-leaved penstemon | WA | 0.90 | 19.37 | 20.27 | 5305 | |
| | <u>Penstemon virens</u> Pennell | Green penstemon | CO | 2.75 | 24.06 | 26.81 | 4749 | |
| | <u>Penstemon virgatus</u> ssp. <i>asa-grayi</i> Crosswhite | Wandbloom penstemon | CO | 1.16 | 34.39 | 35.55 | 4404 | |
| | <u>Penstemon virgatus</u> ssp. <i>asa-grayi</i> Crosswhite | Wandbloom penstemon | CO | 1.08 | 30.33 | 31.41 | 4744(R) | |
| | <u>Penstemon whippleanus</u> Gray | Whipple's penstemon | CO | 1.54 | 30.29 | 31.83 | 4751 | |
| | <u>Penstemon whippleanus</u> Gray | Whipple's penstemon | CO | 0.48 | 18.18 | 18.66 | 5651 | |
| | <u>Verbascum blattaria</u> L. | Moth mullein | OR | 3.47 | 18.84 | 22.31 | 4441 | |
| Solanaceae | <u>Verbascum thapsus</u> L. | Flannel mullein | CO | 1.07 | 17.58 | 18.65 | 4394 | |
| | <u>Datura innoxia</u> P. Mill. | Indian-apple; Sacred datura | AZ | 2.22 | 21.18 | 23.40 | 3838 | |
| | <u>Datura innoxia</u> P. Mill. | Indian-apple; Sacred datura | NV | 2.20 | 19.97 | 22.17 | 3900 | |
| | <u>Datura quercifolia</u> H.B.K. | Oakleaf thorn-apple | TX | 1.56 | 24.50 | 26.06 | 5205 | |
| | <u>Datura stramonium</u> L. | Jimson weed | CO | 8.27 | 15.78 | 24.05 | 4391 | |
| | <u>Datura stramonium</u> L. | Jimson weed | CO | 4.20 | 19.03 | 23.23 | 5276(R) | |
| | <u>Lycium fremontii</u> Gray | Desert thorn | AZ | 2.07 | 12.00 | 14.07 | 5629 | |
| | <u>Nicotiana glauca</u> Graham | Tree tobacco | AZ | 7.06 | 14.53 | 21.59 | 4163 | |
| | <u>Nicotiana trigonophylla</u> Dunal | Desert tobacco | AZ | 5.13 | 17.92 | 23.05 | 3841 | |
| | <u>Physalis subulata</u> Rydb. | Ground-cherry | TX | 4.32 | 18.25 | 22.57 | 5175 | |
| Tamaricaceae | <u>Physalis virginiana</u> var. <i>sonorae</i> (Torr.) Waterfall | Popweed; Virginia groundcherry | NE | 2.50 | 24.39 | 26.89 | 4281 | |
| | <u>Physalis virginiana</u> var. <i>sonorae</i> (Torr.) Waterfall | Popweed; Virginia groundcherry | CO | 4.29 | 21.23 | 25.52 | 4537 | |
| | <u>Solanum cornutum</u> Lam. | Buffalo bur | NE | 1.69 | 19.06 | 20.75 | 4282 | |
| | <u>Solanum cornutum</u> Lam. | Buffalo bur | AZ | 2.44 | 16.29 | 18.73 | 4103 | |
| | <u>Solanum elaeagnifolium</u> Cav. | Silverleaf horsenettle | AZ | 1.83 | 16.69 | 18.52 | 3840 | |
| | <u>Solanum elaeagnifolium</u> Cav. | Silverleaf horsenettle | CO | 1.53 | 17.23 | 18.76 | 4226 | |
| | <u>Tamarix aphylla</u> (L.) Karst. | Athel tamarisk | UT | 1.90 | 15.90 | 17.80 | 3820 | |
| | <u>Tamarix chinensis</u> Lour. | Tamarisk | TX | 2.23 | 17.18 | 19.41 | 4129 | |
| | <u>Tamarix ramosissima</u> L. | Salt cedar; Tamarisk | UT | 1.44 | 14.32 | 15.76 | 4721 | |
| Urticaceae | <u>Urtica dioica</u> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> var. <i>holosericea</i> (Nutt.) C.L. Hitchc. | Slim stinging nettle | WA | 5.77 | 10.87 | 16.64 | 4449 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Verbenaceae | <u>Aloysia gratissima</u> (Gill. & Hook.) Troncoso | Common beebrush | TX | 1.67 | 11.02 | 12.69 | 3581 | |
| | <u>Aloysia wrightii</u> (Gray) Heller | Oreganillo | AZ | 1.36 | 10.33 | 11.69 | 5612 | |
| | <u>Glandularia bipinnatifida</u> (Nutt.) Nutt. | Mexican vervain | AZ | 2.67 | 16.30 | 18.97 | 4119 | |
| | <u>Verbena stricta</u> Vent. | Erect verbena | CO | 1.23 | 23.56 | 24.79 | 4353 | |
| Vitaceae | <u>Vitis arizonica</u> Engelm. | Canyon grape | AZ | 2.31 | 14.99 | 17.30 | 4011 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Zygophyllaceae | <u>Guaiacum angustifolium</u> Engelm. | Narrowleaf guaiacum | TX | 3.00 | 18.50 | 21.50 | 4127 | |
| | <u>Larrea tridentata</u> (Sesse & Moc. ex DC) Coville | Creosote bush | CA | 4.87 | 23.55 | 28.42 | 3494 | |

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name | Location ^a | % Hexane | % MeOH | % Total Yield | Plant # |
|----------------|--|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|
| Zygophyllaceae | <i>Larrea tridentata</i> (Sesse & Moc. ex DC.) Coville | Creosote bush | TX | 4.66 | 27.88 | 32.54 | 3556 |
| | <i>Peganum harmala</i> L. | Harmal peganum | TX | 2.58 | 25.00 | 27.58 | 4046 |
| | <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L. | Puncturevine | CO | 0.94 | 13.14 | 14.08 | 4352 |

^aLocation key (by State): AZ = Arizona; CA = California; CO = Colorado; ID = Idaho; KS = Kansas; MT = Montana; NC = North Carolina; ND = North Dakota; NE = Nebraska; NM = New Mexico; NV = Nevada; OR = Oregon; SD = South Dakota; TX = Texas; UT = Utah; WA = Washington; WY = Wyoming.